

THE NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL REVIEW

INDEX TO VOLUME LXXXVII—2010

COMPILED BY ANNE MILLER AND ELIZABETH CROWDER

A

- Abbott, F. C., 168
Abolitionists, 260, 264, 266, 282, 311, 335–336
Abortion: in Cherokee society, 408
Academic freedom, 303–304
Activism: of NCSU students during Vietnam War, 283–309
Adams, James, 22
Adams, James Truslow, 253
Adams, John, 31, 37
Adams, Mikaela M.: reviews book, 443–444
Additional Information and Amendments to the North Carolina Troops, 1861–1865, Seventeen Volume Roster: by Charles E. Purser Jr., reviewed, 463–464
Africa, 261–262, 266–267, 275
African Americans: and access to golf courses in N.C., 158–193; and alcohol consumption, 322, 326; college students and civil rights movement, 431–438; and economic competition with whites, 321; golfers, pictured, 160, 161, 169, 171, 180, 183, 186; killed at Jackson State College, 306; Marines, pictured, 383, 386, 387, 389, 390, 393, 394; newspapers, article on, 57–92; ca. 1900–1934, pictured, 273, 281; serve as crew members on Blackbeard's ship, 20; in the U.S. Marine Corps, 379–402. *See also* Free blacks
African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Zion church, 395, 396; Louis Austin speaks at, 57
Agricultural engineering, 304
Agriculture: and alcohol manufacture, 316, 331, 334, 338; central to economy, 55; in Cherokee society, 404, 408, 412; difficulties of, on coastal plantations, 5; John Lawson notes favorable conditions for, in N.C., 8; lack of staple crop in colonial N.C., criticized, 10, 12; laws concerning corn, rice, and cotton enacted, 53; in Rowan County, 313, 314, 315, 318, 328; in the South, 311
Airports: equal access to, in Durham, Raleigh, and Greensboro, N.C., 83
Alabama, 191, 268; black teachers' salaries in, 74; racial injustice in, 437
Albany, Ga.: civil rights movement in, 438
Albemarle County, N.C.: society in, during colonial period, article on, 1–27
Albemarle County Court, 17
Albemarle region: map of, pictured, 7; society in, during colonial period, article on, 1–27
Albemarle Sound, 1, 5, 19
Albert J. Beveridge Memorial Fund, 270
Albert Kahn Foundation, 254
Alcohol: consumption of, in colonial N.C., 10; Rowan County reform movement against, 310–338
Alcoholism, 329
Alexander, Kelly, Sr., 168, 169
Algonquian Indians: in coastal N.C., 19
Allred, Grady, 188
Alves, Gavin, 38
American Baptist College, 435, 436
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (ABCFM), 416, 423
American Federation of Teachers, 277
American Historical Association (AHA), 270–271, 275
American Historical Review, 260, 261
American Negro Slavery, 253
American Revolution, 28, 29, 50, 51, 263; Enlightenment military doctrine in the Lower South during, 127–157; map depicting campaigns and battles of, 146; Salisbury during, 313–314
American Students for Action, 302
American Temperance Society, 323
Anderson, Charles F., 388
Anderson High School (Winston-Salem), 187
Andever, Thomas, 17
Anglican Church: in colonial N.C., 3, 21, 22; fears influence of Quakers, 23; initially weak, in N.C., 24–25
Antebellum era: historian U. B. Phillips on South during, 253–282
Anthony, Robert G., Jr.: bibliography by, 195–222
Anti-lynching bill (federal), 82, 86, 87
Antiwar movement: at NCSU during Vietnam War, 283–309; protesters, pictured, 296, 298, 300, 301, 303, 307, 308
Apex: by Sherry Monahan, reviewed, 376
Archdale, John, 22
Arkansas: Cherokees in 409, 417, 426
Army War College, 382
Arnold, Benedict, 152, 156
Arnold, Edwin T.: his *What Virtue There Is in Fire: Cultural Memory and the Lynching of Sam Hose*, reviewed, 352–353
Arrant, Charles, 61
Ashe, Arthur, 179

- Asheville, N.C.: golf courses in, 160, 178
 Asheville Country Club, 160
 Asia, 259
 Athenian Club, 322
 Atkins, Jasper Alston, 173
 Atkins, Simon G., 173
 Atkins High School (Winston-Salem), 187
 Atlanta, Ga.: segregation of golf courses in, challenged, 165, 166
Atlanta Daily World, 70, 162, 166
 Atlantic Ocean, 5, 6
 Augusta, Ga., 138
 Ausherman, Maria Elizabeth: her *The Photographic Legacy of Frances Benjamin Johnston*, reviewed, 118–119
 Austin, Louis: battles segregation, 57, 58, 60, 63; buys *Carolina Times*, 62; condemns police brutality, 86–91; condemns racial inequities in medical care, 86; criticizes interracial movement, 64, 65; early life of, 61; elected justice of the peace, 79; fights for equal educational opportunities for blacks, 66, 69–70, 71; helps launch Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, 80; launches black voter registration campaign, 75–77, 82–84; legacy of, 92; mentors Hugo I. Fontellio-Nanton, 78; pictured, 60; and Thomas Hocutt case, 67–68; urges blacks to register as Democrats, 76, 77; urges boycott of segregated theaters, 85; works to improve black public schools, 71–73, 74
 Austin, William (father of Louis Austin), 61
 Avant, Edward, 90
 Aycock, Charles: white supremacy campaign of, 79
 Aycock, Dugan, 181
- B
- B-52 bombers, 287
 Babbitt, R. B., 89
 Babits, Lawrence E.: his *Long, Obstinate, and Bloody: The Battle of Guilford Courthouse*, reviewed, 223–224
 Backcountry: in N.C., 313–314, 316
 Bacon's Rebellion, 2, 12, 13
 Bagnal, Luke, 164
 Bailey, H. T., 297
 Bailey, Josiah: opposes federal anti-lynching bill, 87
 Baker, Ella, 431
 Baker, Jennifer: reviews book, 246–247
 Baker, Newton D., 257
 Bald Head Island, 33. *See also* Cape Island; Smith Island
 Baltimore, Md., 325, 434; civil rights movement in, 184
Baltimore Afro-American, 435
 Bank of Cape Fear, 45
 Bank of Newbern, 45
 Baptists: college, 316; denounce alcohol, 316, 323–324
 Baradell, Lang: bibliography by, 93–101
 Barfield, J. Franklin, 82
 Barr, John, 317
 Barringer, Osmond, 168, 169, 170
 Barth, Jonathan Edward: reviews books, 103–104, 359–360; “‘The Sinke of America’: Society in the Albemarle Borderlands of North Carolina, 1663–1729,” 1–27
 Bartley, Abel A.: reviews book, 372
 Baseball: African Americans in, 162
 Bass, Jack: his *The Palmetto State: The Making of Modern South Carolina*, reviewed, 242–243
 Baton Rouge, La.: civil rights movement in, 432, 435
 Battell Chapel, 278
 Battle, Clinton C., 189
 Battle of the Bulge, 397
 Battle of Camden, 131, 134
 Battle of Cowpens, 139, 140–143, 149, 152, 156, 157; pictured, 141
 Battle of Guilford Courthouse, 156
 Battle of King's Mountain, 50
Battle of King's Mountain, The: Eyewitness Accounts: by Robert M. Dunkerly, reviewed, 448–449
 Battles, David M.: his *The History of Public Library Access for African Americans in the South, or, Leaving Behind the Plow*, reviewed, 112–113
Battling Nell: The Life of Southern Journalist Cornelia Battle Lewis, 1893–1956: by Alexander S. Leidholdt, reviewed, 355–356
 Bauer, Margaret D.: her *Watering the Sahara: Recollections of Paul Green from 1894 to 1937*, reviewed, 356–357
 Baul, Henry, 382, 384, 385, 392
 Beacon Island, N.C., 37
 Beattie's Ford, 149, 150, 151
 Bell, C. T., 165, 166
 Bell, James “Cool Papa,” 162
 Bello, Tommy, 298
 Beloved Women, 409. *See also* War Women
 Belvedere (plantation): home of Benjamin Smith, 28, 32, 37, 41, 42, 43, 44; overseer's house at, pictured, 34
 Benet, Stephen Vincent, 257
 “Benjamin Smith: Brunswick County ‘General’ and North Carolina Governor, 1810–1811”: by Alan D. Watson, 28–56
 Bennett College, 86, 437
 Benton, M. C., 186
 Bercaw, Nancy: her *The New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture*. Volume 13: *Gender*, reviewed, 246–247
 Bernard, L. L., 274
 Beshears (caddie-master at Forsyth Country Club), 164
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, 385
 Betty (slave), 18
 Beveridge, Albert J., 270, 278

- Beveridge, Catherine, 270–271
 Bible, 320, 324
 Biddle College, 396. *See also* Johnson C. Smith University
 Billings, Warren M.: his *The Papers of Sir William Berkeley, 1605–1677*, reviewed, 359
 Biltmore Forest Country Club, 160
Bitter Freedom: William Stone's Record of Service in the Freedman's Bureau: ed. by Suzanne Stone Johnson and Robert Allison Johnson, reviewed, 115–116
 Black, James, 170
 Black, Raymond, 170
Black Citizen-Soldiers of Kansas, The: 1864–1901: by Roger D. Cunningham, reviewed, 238–239
 Black codes: in colonial N.C., 27
 Blackbeard. *See* Teach, Edward
 Blacknall, John, 18
 Blacks. *See* African Americans
 Blacksburg, Va., 278–280
 Blair, Izell, 432, 434
 Blair Park Golf Course, 176
 Blaisdell, R. Foster, 167
 Bland, Humphrey, 137, 152
 Blenheim, England, 137
Bluecoats and Tar Heels: Soldiers and Civilians in Reconstruction North Carolina: by Mark L. Bradley, reviewed, 105–106
 Blythe, James: pictured, 414
 Board of Trade (London), 5, 7, 14, 19
 Bobby Jones Golf Course, 166
 Bonnet, Stede, 19
 Bonnie Brae Golf Course: blacks caddie at, 162; segregation of, challenged, 159, 167–170
Booker T. Washington: Black Leadership in the Age of Jim Crow: by Raymond W. Smock, reviewed, 457–458
 Boston, Mass., 253, 323
 Bourcet, Pierre-Joseph, 131, 132
 Bowen, Henry, 304
 Bradley, Mark L.: his *Bluecoats and Tar Heels: Soldiers and Civilians in Reconstruction North Carolina*, reviewed, 105–106; reviews book, 348
 Brainerd Mission, 403, 405, 415, 417, 418, 419, 425; drawing of, 417; map of, 406
 Branch, Camilla “Peggy”: celebrates Frederick Branch’s commission as a Marine Corps officer, 392; meets Frederick Branch, 380; pictured, 393
 Branch, Douglas, 381
 Branch, Frederick Clinton: applies for Officer Candidates School, 397; commands both white and black troops, 394; commissioned as an officer in the U.S. Marine Corps, 379, 392, 393; early life, 395, 396; education, 380; with 51st Composite Defense Battalion, 385; legacy, 401–402; pictured, 393; receives honors and awards, 399–400; seeks to become a Marine Corps officer, 388–391; teaching career, 398
 Branch, Iola. *See* Douglas, Iola
 Branch, James Matthew, 379, 396, 397
 Branch, Matthew Douglas, 397
 Branch, Milton, 397
 Branch, William, 392, 395, 396, 397, 399
 Branch (Frederick) family, 395, 396
 Brewer, Herbert, 390
Brighter Leaves: Celebrating the Arts in Durham, North Carolina: reviewed, 464–465
 Brisson, Jim D.: reviews book, 441–442
 British Army: in the Lower South during the American Revolution, article on, 127–157
 British Navigation Acts, 12
 Broad River, 139
 Brock, Henry I., 253–254
 Brooklyn Dodgers, 179, 401
 Brothers’ War, 282
 Brown, Flora Bryant, 435
 Brown, John (land speculator), 314
 Brown, Leslie: her *Upbuilding Black Durham: Gender, Class, and Black Community Development in the Jim Crow South*, reviewed, 225–226
 Brown, Matthew M.: his *North Carolina Troops, 1861–1865: A Roster. Volume 16: Thomas’s Legion*, reviewed, 351–352; reviews book, 463–464
 Brown, Michael, 323
 Brown, Vincent, 277
Brown v. Board of Education, 68, 166, 167, 172, 181
 Brown-Rogers-Dixson (hardware distributor), 164
 Browning, James B., 279
 Browning, Judkin: reviews book, 455–456
 Bruner, John, 334–335, 337
 Brunswick County, N.C.: Benjamin Smith wields power in, 28–56 *passim*
 Brunswick County Court, 54
 Brunswick Town: invaded by Spain, 51
 “Buck” (Rowan County resident), 324
 Bullock, Charles S. III: his *The Triumph of Voting Rights in the South*, reviewed, 243–244
 Buncombe County, N.C., 337
 Burch, Susan: her *Unspeakable: The Story of Junius Wilson*, reviewed, 442–443
 Burke, Thomas, 29
 Burr, Richard, 400, 401
 Bush, George H. W., 401
 Butler, Nicholas Murray, 257
Buying Time for Heritage: How to Save an Endangered Historic Property: by J. Myrick Howard, reviewed, 244–245
 Byrd, William, II: criticizes Albemarle citizens, 10, 22, 27; criticizes N.C. government, 15–16; pictured, 11
 Byron, George Gordon, 335

C

- Caldwell, Charles, 315
 Caldwell, John: condemns Vietnam War, 295; invites student activism, 285–286; meets with students to discuss antiwar Peace Retreat, 305; pictured, 286; refuses to endorse Peace Retreat, 299–301, 303; stabilizing chancellorship of, 309
 Caldwell, Joseph, 38, 39
 Calhoun, John C., 268
 California, 190, 289
 Cambodia: student opposition to U.S. invasion of, 283, 287–288, 290, 292, 296–300, 308–309
 Camden, S.C.: Cornwallis defeats Southern Army at, 145
Camp Chase and the Evolution of Union Prison Policy: by Roger Pickenpaugh, reviewed, 369–370
 Camp Lejeune, N.C., 381, 382, 384, 392
 Camp Pendleton, Calif., 394
 Campbell, Karl E.: reviews book, 357–358
 Campbell, William: Nathanael Greene requests aid of militia of, 149
 Canady, Andrew McNeill: reviews book, 457–458
 “Candor” (Rowan County resident), 331
Cannibals All, or Slaves Without Masters, 266
 Cape Fear region, 6
 Cape Fear River, 5; coastal defense needed for, 51; plantations along, 28
 Cape Island, 33
 Capitalism: expansion of, in antebellum U.S., 310; protects slaves, according to George Fitzhugh, 267
Captives in Gray: The Civil War Prisons of the Union: by Roger Pickenpaugh, reviewed, 369–370
 Carbondale, Ill., 289–290
 Caribbean, 134
 Carolina Country Club (Charlotte), 162
Carolina Renaissance (newspaper), 285
 Carolina Theater (Durham): segregation of, challenged, 57
 Carolina Theater (Winston-Salem): segregation of, challenged, 188
Carolina Times: Louis Austin edits and publishes, article on, 57–92
Carolina Tribune, 78
Carolina Watchman, 329, 333–334, 336
 Carpenter, Joseph, 385, 387, 395
 Carr, William F., 87
 Carrington, Edward, 136, 153
 Carson, Clayborne, 433, 434, 435
 Carter, Charles, 302
 Carter, Richard, 163–164, 172, 178, 192, 193
 Carter, Ricky (son of Richard Carter), 192
 Cary, Thomas, 25
 Cary’s Rebellion, 25
 Case, Steven: reviews book, 229
 Cashin, Edward J.: his *Guardians of the Valley: Chickasaws in Colonial South Carolina and Georgia*, reviewed, 445–446
 Casso, Margaret, 40, 45
 Casso’s Tavern, 40
 Casstevens, Frances H.: her *The 28th North Carolina Infantry: A Civil War History and Roster*, reviewed, 349–350
 Caswell, Richard, 29
 Caswell County, N.C.: textile society organized in, 49
 Catawba River, 136, 139, 141, 148, 149, 150, 151
 Catron, [John], 335
 Chafe, William H., 58, 174, 175, 433, 434
 Champions Tour, 165. *See also* Senior PGA Tour
 Chapel Hill, N.C., 256
 Charles II: grants Carolina Charter to Lords Proprietors, 1
 Charles Town, S.C. *See* Charleston, S.C.
 Charleston, S.C., 28; in the American Revolution, 131, 411; Denmark Vesey’s plot in, 264
 Charlotte, N.C., 380, 395; blacks caddie for white golfers in, 162, 181; civil rights movement in, 184; police brutality in, 88, 91; in the Revolutionary era, 134, 135, 136, 138, 143; segregation of golf courses in, challenged, 159, 167–170
Charlotte Observer, 170
 Charlotte Parks and Recreation Commission, 167, 168, 169
 Charron, Katherine Mellen: her *Freedom’s Teacher: The Life of Septima Clark*, reviewed, 373–374
 Cheraws, S.C., 136, 138, 149
 Cherokee Indians: and motherhood, article on, 403–430
Cherokee Trail of Tears (painting): pictured, 427
Chesapeake (ship), 49, 54
 Chicago, Ill., 254; African American newspapers in, 166; civil rights movement in, 432
Chicago Defender, 58, 162, 181, 435
 Chidester, Robert C., 277
 Childbirth: in Cherokee society, 405, 411
 Children: education of Cherokee, 403–430; effect of alcohol abuse on, 319, 329–330, 333
 Chiswell, David: reviews books, 349–350
 Chowan County Courthouse: pictured, 16
 Chowan Indians: resist white encroachment, 19
 Chowan Precinct: plantation owners in, desire to expand lands, 19, 24
 Chowan River, 1, 5
 Christianity, 331, 435; Benjamin Smith supports principles of, 51; missionaries, attempt to convert Cherokees, 404
 Churchill, John, Duke of Marlborough, 137
 Civil rights movement, 280, 283, 284, 285; 158–193 passim; beginnings of, in 1930s Durham, article on, 57–92; essay on, 431–438

- Civil War, 310–311; U. B. Phillips on politics of, and slavery, 253–282
- Civilities and Civil Rights: Greensboro, North Carolina, and the Black Struggle for Freedom*, 174
- Clark, Felton G., 435
- Class: blue-collar workers, support Richard M. Nixon, 308; conflict, in colonial N.C. and Va., 1–27 passim; growth of middle, in Rowan County, 317–319; middle, and temperance movement, 311, 323, 326, 328, 331
- Clinton, DeWitt, 48
- Clinton, Henry, 127, 138, 142, 156
- “Club, The” (Rowan County anti-alcohol group), 320–321
- Coastal Plain region: Benjamin Smith requests protection of, 51
- Cochrane, Robert, 33
- Cockfighting: in colonial N.C., 10
- Coffey, Michael W.: his *North Carolina Troops, 1861–1865: A Roster*. Volume 16: *Thomas’s Legion*, reviewed, 351–352; reviews books, 104–105, 453–455
- “Coldwater, Simon” (Rowan County resident), 333
- Cole, Arthur C., 259
- College of William and Mary, 264
- Colleges: historically black, and civil rights movement, 431–438
- Colonial period: society in Albemarle region during, article on, 1–27; U. B. Philips connects, with states’ rights ideology, 263, 271–272
- Colonization: of free blacks, 264
- Columbia University: antiwar protests at, 284, 289, 397
- Columbian Heights Elementary School, 163
- Columbus County, N.C., 36
- Commerce: difficulty of, in colonial N.C., 5–6; embargo of 1807, 49; with Great Britain, 55
- Commission on Interracial Cooperation (CIC), 58; Louis Austin criticizes, 65; seeks peaceful race relations, 64
- Communism, 281, 285, 437
- Confederacy, 270, 272, 282
- Confederate Correspondent: The Civil War Reports of Jacob Nathaniel Raymer, Fourth North Carolina*: by Jacob Nathaniel Raymer, ed. by E. B. Munson, reviewed, 104–105
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 184, 187, 189, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436
- Connecticut, 267; Frederick Branch resides in, 391
- Connor, William, 88
- Connor (Robert D. W.) Award: presented to David La Vere, 194
- Conservatism: political, 284–285, 291, 312
- Constitution, North Carolina: disfranchises black voters, 79; disfranchises free blacks, 264
- Constitution, United States, 335–336, 338
- Constitutional Convention of 1835, 53
- Continental Army: Southern Department of, article on, 127–157
- Continental Congress, 145
- Cook, Phillip, 172; pictured, 174
- Cooper, William J., Jr.: his *In the Cause of Liberty: How the Civil War Redefined American Ideals*, reviewed, 114–115; his *Jefferson Davis and the Civil War Era*, reviewed, 455–456
- Corn: cultivated in Rowan County, 313; distilled into whiskey, 316
- Cornell University, 397
- Cornwallis, Lord: military doctrine and strategy of, 127–135, 137, 157; neglects to rally Loyalist support, 144–145, occupies South Carolina and Georgia, 131; pictured, 135; in the Piedmont Campaign, 128, 148–155, 157; plans a second invasion of N.C., 136, 138–139; retreats to Hillsborough, 156; seeks to subdue Lower South, 133; shifts from defensive to offensive strategy after Cowpens, 140–144
- Corzine, Jon, 400
- Cotten, Jerry: reviews book, 118–119
- Cotton, John, 18
- Cotton Belt, 275
- Coulter, E. Merton, 270–271
- Counterfeiting, 48
- Counterintelligence, 287
- “Courageous Voice for Black Freedom, A: Louis Austin and the *Carolina Times* in Depression-Era North Carolina”: by Jerry Gershenson, 57–92
- Course of the South to Secession, The, An Interpretation*, 270–277, 281
- Courts: chancery, 48; equity, 52; laws concerning county, enacted, 53; in Raleigh in early 1800s, 40; state supreme, 45, 46; superior, in New Hanover and Brunswick counties, 41–42, 54
- Cowan, Thomas, 323
- Cowan’s Ford, 148, 150, 151
- Cowart, Tom: pictured, 414
- Craven, Avery O., 255, 259, 270, 275
- Creek Indians, 419
- Crime: and alcohol abuse, 312, 322, 333–334; in early-nineteenth-century N.C., 44; free blacks accused of, 264
- Croix, Armand de La, 138
- Croom, William, 50
- Cross Creek, N.C., 137
- Crow, Jeffrey J., 17
- Crowder, Elizabeth: reviews books, 376–377
- Crusoe Island, 36
- Culpeper, John: leads rebellion against Proprietary rule, 12
- Culpeper, Thomas: declares Carolina colony “dangerous,” 1
- Culpeper’s Rebellion, 12–14

- Cumfer, Cynthia: her *Separate Peoples, One Land: The Minds of Cherokees, Blacks, and Whites on the Tennessee Frontier*, reviewed, 361–363
- Cunningham, Roger D.: his *The Black Citizen-Soldiers of Kansas: 1864–1901*, reviewed, 238–239
- Currituck County, N.C., 337
- Currituck Inlet, 6
- D
- Dan River, 128, 136, 153, 156, 157
- Dancy, Norman, 164
- Danelo, David, 384
- Daniels, Josephus: attempts to quell black voter registration, 78–79; white supremacist views of, 58
- Daughters of Temperance, 329
- Davidson, William, 136; confers with Nathanael Greene at Catawba River, 149, 150; killed at Cowan's Ford, 151
- Davidson County, N.C., 315
- Davie, William R., 29, 37
- Davis, John, 18
- Davis, William C.: his *Virginia at War, 1863*, reviewed, 113–114; his *Virginia at War, 1864*, reviewed, 237–238
- Day of Blood, A: The 1898 Wilmington Race Riot*: by LeRae Sikes Umfleet, reviewed, 224–225
- De Bow's Review*, 267
- De Vauban, Sébastien Le Prestre, 131–132, 134, 137, 142, 143; pictured, 133
- Declaration of Independence, 294
- Dederer, John, 157
- Dees, G. A., 299, 306
- Defying Dixie: The Radical Roots of Civil Rights, 1919–1950*: by Glenda Elizabeth Gilmore, reviewed, 374–375
- DeLaney, Theodore Carter: "The Sit-In Demonstrations in Historic Perspective" (essay), 431–438
- Delaware: adopts prohibition laws, 311, 336
- Deliver Us from Evil: The Slavery Question in the Old South*: by Lacy K. Ford, reviewed, 363–365
- Democratic Party: black voters turn to, 78–80, 82, 83; electoral politics of, in 1930s Durham, 58; Louis Austin urges blacks to register as members of, 76–77; in 1939 presidential campaign, 84
- Democrats: support anti-prohibitionists, 335–336
- Dendy, John Brooks, 160, 162
- Dent, Jim, 178, 191
- Denver, Colo., 397
- Dew, Thomas R., 264, 267, 272
- Dillard, Josiah, 40
- Dillard's Boarding-House, 40
- Dillon, Merton L., 274, 277
- Distillers, 316, 331–334, 336, 338; pictured, 337
- Divorce: laws concerning, enacted, 53
- Dix's Ferry, 153, 156
- Dixson, Bill, 164
- Dockery, Zander, 399
- Dole, Elizabeth, 400, 401
- Domestic violence, 329–330
- Doughty, Gene, 388
- Douglas, Iola, 379, 395, 396, 397
- Douglas, William Rufus, 395, 396
- Douglas (William Rufus) family, 396
- Douglass, Frederick, 58
- Dowless, Donald Vernon, 22
- Down Home: Jewish Life in North Carolina*: by Leonard Rogoff, reviewed, 439–440
- Draffin, Jim: reviews book, 239–241
- Draft, military, 287, 309
- Drake, Ian: reviews book, 243–244
- Drummond, William, 2
- Drunkenness, 315–317, 320–321, 325, 328, 338
- Dry, William, 51
- Dudley, Wade: his *Historic Photos of North Carolina*, reviewed, 250–251
- Duels: Benjamin Smith involved in, 31
- Duke University: antiwar protests at, 274, 291, 299, 304
- Dunkerly, Robert M.: his *The Battle of King's Mountain: Eyewitness Accounts*, reviewed, 448–449
- Dunning, William Archibald, 275
- Dunovant, Harold: becomes head professional golfer at Winston Lake Golf Course, 185; leads civil rights protests, 159, 186–190, 192; pictured, 186, 188
- Dunovant, Jeff, 190, 191
- Durham, N.C., 256; civil rights movement in, 57–92, 184; segregated bus station in, pictured, 86
- Durham Board of Education: threatened with lawsuit over segregation, 72
- Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, 80, 81, 82, 87, 88, 90
- Durham County Board of Commissioners, 83
- Durham County Board of Education, 83
- Durham County Courthouse: pictured, 62–63
- E
- E. H. & M. V. Lawrence, wholesale millers (Durham, N.C.): pictured, 62–63
- Earl of Rochester, 23
- Easterby, J. H., 253
- Eastwood Golf Course, 170
- Eatonville, Ga., 267
- Eckstine, Billy, 180
- Eden, Charles, 23
- Edenton, N.C., 18, 314; cannon in, 37; coastal defense needed for, 51; as N.C. capital, 6, 15, 22
- Edgecombe County, N.C., 61; racial violence in, 91
- Education: Benjamin Smith advocates, 48, 49, 52, 55; of Cherokee children, 403–430; inequality of black, 60; Louis Austin fights for equal

- opportunities for blacks in, 59, 66, 80, urges integration of graduate and professional schools, 69–70, works to improve black public schools, 71–73; Sons of Temperance promotes, 319, 326
- Edwards, Laura F.: her *The People and Their Peace: Legal Culture and the Transformation of Inequality in the Post-Revolutionary South*, reviewed, 110–111
- Ehringhaus, J. C. B.: appoints commission to examine black schools, 73
- Eichenberger, Kurt: reviews book, 247–248
- Elder, Lee, 178, 191
- Elections: and alcohol, 314, 317, 322, 325, 335–336. *See also* Voting
- Elites: in colonial N.C. condemn presence of debtors, runaways, free blacks, and pirates, 21; criticize universal male suffrage, 17; fear rebellion by slaves, lower classes, and Indians, 13–14; petition Parliament for better N.C. government, 16; in Rowan County, 317. *See also* Planters
- Elizabeth City, N.C.: civil rights movement in, 184
- Elizabeth City, North Carolina, and the Civil War: A History of Battle and Occupation*: by Alex Christopher Meekins, reviewed, 348
- “Elk, the” (Cherokee), 420
- Ellice Islands, 385, 389, 390
- Elliott, Edward Charles, 391
- Ellis, George F., 388
- Emancipation, 265–266
- Emigration: of Virginians to N.C., 6–8
- Enfield, N.C.: birthplace of Louis Austin, 60
- Engel, Katherine Carté: her *Religion and Profit: Moravians in Early America*, reviewed, 109–110
- England: American relations with, in nineteenth century, 32; and N.C.’s proprietary government, 1–27 passim; and rebellion of colonies, 271
- English: settle in Rowan County, 313
- English Civil War, 1
- Enlightenment military doctrine: in the Lower South during the American Revolution, article on, 127–157
- Enniss, J. H., 335
- Entangled by White Supremacy: Reform in World War I-Era South Carolina*: by Janet G. Hudson, reviewed, 459–460
- Entering the Fray: Gender, Politics, and Culture in the New South*: ed. by Jonathan Daniel Wells and Sheila R. Phipps, reviewed, 461–462
- Epps, Charles M.: attacks NAACP, 72
- Equal rights movement, 281, 285
- Eric Canal, 48, 52
- Ervin, Sam, 301
- Evangelical Lutheran Synod, 333
- Evangelicals: attempt to curtail alcohol abuse, 315–317, 326, 333; condemn Sons of Temperance, 331; organize temperance societies, 322; refuse to support anti-alcohol crusade, 324
- Evans, Emory G.: his A “*Topping People*”: *The Rise and Decline of Virginia’s Old Political Elite, 1680–1790*, reviewed, 359–360
- Evans, William McKee: his *Open Wound: The Long View of Race in America*, reviewed, 371
- Evanston, Ill., 267, 270
- Every Home a Distillery: Alcohol, Gender, and Technology in the Colonial Chesapeake*: by Sarah Hand Meacham, reviewed, 360–361

F

- “Failure of Enlightenment Military Doctrine in Revolutionary America, The: The Piedmont Campaign and the Fate of the British Army in the Lower South”: by Charles Heaton, 127–157
- Fair Labor Standards Act, 82
- Faithful Account of the Race, A: African American Historical Writing in Nineteenth-Century America*: by Stephen G. Hall, reviewed, 365–366
- Families: and alcohol abuse, 313, 329–331, 333, 338
- Fanning, David, 29
- Farlow, Charles, 165
- Farmer, James, 189, 432, 436
- Farmer-Kaiser, Mary: reviews book, 115–116
- Farmers: Louis Austin counsels black, 66
- Farrington, Vernon, 87
- Fathers: role of, in Cherokee society, 407, 415, 418, 419, 424, 426
- Fayetteville, N.C.: civil rights movement in, 184
- Federalist Party, 55
- Feimster, Crystal N.: her *Southern Horrors: Women and the Politics of Rape and Lynching*, reviewed, 353–354
- Fellow Travelers: Indians and Europeans Contesting the Early American Trail*: by Philip Levy, reviewed, 229
- Fellowship of Reconciliation (FOR), 434, 435, 436
- Fergus, Devin: his *Liberalism, Black Power, and the Making of American Politics, 1965–1980*, reviewed, 107–108
- Ferguson, Patrick: defeated at King’s Mountain, 134
- Fields, Lydia, 416
- Fifteenth Amendment, 76
- 51st Composite Defense Battalion (51st Defense Battalion), 382, 385, 392; pictured, 383
- Finn, Nathan A.: reviews book, 120–121
- Fire Spreads, The: Holiness and Pentecostalism in the American South*: by Randall J. Stephens, reviewed, 119–120
- Fire-eaters, 272, 282
- First Anti-Aircraft Artillery Automatic Weapons Battalion, 394

- First Creation: 100 Years of Land Conservation*: by Highlands-Cashiers Land Trust, reviewed, 376–377
- First Fruits of Freedom: The Migration of Former Slaves and Their Search for Equality in Worcester, Massachusetts, 1862–1900*: by Janette Thomas Greenwood, reviewed, 440–441
- Fischer, Kirsten: on gender, race, and class issues in colonial N.C., 4
- Fisheries: laws concerning, enacted, 53
- Fisk University, 435, 436
- Fitzhugh, George, 266–267
- Fleming, Elizabeth, 329
- Florence High School, 164
- Florida, 266; antiwar protests in, 291; black golfers in, 165, 178; black teachers' salaries in, 74
- Florida Agricultural and Mechanical (A&M) University, 291
- Florida Atlantic University, 291
- Florida State University, 291
- Folard, Jean-Charles, chevalier de, 131–132, 143
- Folsom, Jim, 437
- Fontellio-Nanton, Hugo I.: promotes black voter registration, 78
- “‘Forces of Bacchus Are Fast Yielding, The’: The Rise and Fall of Anti-Alcohol Reform in Antebellum Rowan County, North Carolina”: by Bruce E. Stewart, 310–338
- Ford, Lacy K.: his *Deliver Us from Evil: The Slavery Question in the Old South*, reviewed, 363–365
- Forsyth Amateur Championship, 192
- Forsyth Country Club, 163, 164
- Forsyth County, N.C., 191, 323
- Forsyth Invitational, 192
- Fort Bragg, 165, 381
- Fort Johnston, 33, 44, 51; layout of, pictured, 52
- Fort Sumter, 269
- Foster, Gaines M.: reviews book, 236–237
- Fourteenth Amendment, 76
- Fowler, Omnia, 164
- Fox, Dixon Ryan, 257
- Fragile Fabric of Union, The: Cotton, Federal Politics, and the Global Origins of the Civil War*: by Brian Schoen, reviewed, 233–234
- France, 138; British operations against, in the Caribbean, 134; forts in, during Enlightenment era, 132; revolution in, 263; in the War of the Austrian Succession, 143
- Franklin, Benjamin, 411
- Frederick II of Prussia, 143, 144
- Free blacks: and interracial relationships, 18; in N.C. militia, 17, 26; prohibited from consuming alcohol, 336; in Raleigh in 1810, 40; rebellion of, feared by colonial elite, 13–14, 21; in Rowan County, 321; U. B. Phillips accuses, of criminality, 264–265
- Free Speech movement, 283, 285, 289
- Freedmen, 275
- Freedom Rides, 434
- Freedom's Teacher: The Life of Septima Clark*: by Katherine Mellen Charron, reviewed, 373–374
- Freemasons: Benjamin Smith becomes Grand Master of, in N.C., 32, 34–35
- Friday, William (Bill), 293, 301, 309
- Friend, Craig Thompson: his *Southern Masculinity: Perspectives on Manhood in the South since Reconstruction*, reviewed, 239–241
- Frye, Shirley, 175
- Fugitives: feared by colonial elite, 13, 14, 15
- Fulcham, Judy, 297
- Funafuti Island, 390
- Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, 17, 21

G

- Gabriel's Rebellion, 263
- Gaddie, Ronald Keith: his *The Triumph of Voting Rights in the South*, reviewed, 243–244
- Gadsden, Christopher, 263
- Gaines, Clarence E. “Big House,” 187
- Gaines v. Canada*, 69
- Gallagher, Gary W.: his *Wars within a War: Controversy and Conflict over the American Civil War*, reviewed, 453–455
- Gallay, Alan: his *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, reviewed, 443–444
- Gambling: in colonial N.C., 10
- Gandhi, Mohandas K.: nonviolent philosophy of, 279, 432, 434, 435, 437
- Garner, John Nance, 84
- Gate City Open, 179
- Gates, C. J., 90
- Gates, Horatio, 136
- Geeter, Joe, 399
- Gender: identity in Cherokee society, 403–430
- Genovese, Eugene D., 277
- Geography: of N.C. backcountry, 134–135, 136, 137, 145, 147
- Georgia, 263; in American Revolution, 127, 130, 131, 137; and boundary dispute with N.C., 44, 45, 46, 48
- Georgia Historical Quarterly*, 270
- Germain, Lord George, 127
- Germans: settle in Rowan County, 313
- Germany, 138
- Gershenhorn, Jerry: “A Courageous Voice for Black Freedom: Louis Austin and the *Carolina Times* in Depression-Era North Carolina,” 57–92
- Gettysburg Seminary, 323
- Ghost of Jim Crow, The: How Southern Moderates Used Brown v. Board of Education to Stall Civil Rights*: by Anders Walker, reviewed, 123–124
- Gibson, Josh, 162

- Gilbert, William, 407
- Gillespie Park Golf Course: Murphy Street wins tournament at, 179; off limits to blacks, 170; segregation policies of, challenged, 159, 171–176
- Gillis, Holsey, 387
- Gilmore, Glenda Elizabeth: on black voter registration, 76; her *Defying Dixie: The Radical Roots of Civil Rights, 1919–1950*, reviewed, 374–375
- Glaude, Eddie S. Jr., 277
- Glazer, Penina Migdal, 432
- Gloucester, Va., 434
- Gold, John, 185
- Gold Hill, N.C., 310, 327, 328
- Gold Hill Sons of Temperance, 310, 327, 328
- Golden Thirteen (black ensigns in the U.S. Navy), 388
- Golf: integration of, in N.C., 158–193
- Golf Channel, 170
- “‘Golfers, The’: African American Golfers of the North Carolina Piedmont and the Struggle for Access”: by Jess Usher, 158–193
- Gomez, Michael A., 277
- Goodwill Committees (Winston-Salem), 184, 186, 187, 189
- Gorman, Kathleen L.: reviews book, 368–369
- Graham, Frank Porter, 90
- Grandmaison, Thomas, 138
- Grant, Colin: his *Negro with a Hat: The Rise and Fall of Marcus Garvey*, reviewed, 241–242
- Granville County, N.C., 54
- Great Britain: accused of distributing “anti-slavery propaganda,” 263; council members of, criticize N.C.’s proprietary government, 26; occupies Wilmington, 51; threat of war with, 49; transforms N.C. into a royal colony, 3; U.S. relies on, for manufactured goods, 55; and use of Enlightenment military doctrine in the Lower South during the American Revolution, 127–157
- Great Depression, 259; hardships for blacks during, 66, 77; Louis Austin advocates racial justice during, 58
- Great Dismal Swamp, 1, 6, 14
- Great Revival, 316
- Great Wagon Road, 313
- Greater Greensboro Open, 179, 181–183
- Green, Jennifer R.: reviews book, 449–450
- Green Swamp, 36
- Greenberg, Jack, 166, 173
- Greene, Nathanael, 147; acquires intelligence on enemy and local geography, 136, 141; commands Southern Department of the Continental Army, 128, 131, 134, 135; Cornwallis seeks to defeat, in a decisive battle, 142, 143–145; employs adaptive approach to military theory, 130, 157; moves command from Charlotte to Cheraws, 136–138; pictured, 129; in the Piedmont Campaign, 149–156
- Greene, Robert H., 167; pictured, 169
- Greensboro, N.C., 85, 86; A&T College in, 69; airport in, 83; civil rights movement in, 58, 158–159, 183–184, 431–438; segregated golf courses in, 163, 164, 170–176, 178–179
- Greensboro City Council, 171, 176
- Greensboro Daily News*, 72
- Greensboro-Fayetteville Bus Line, 85
- Greensboro Parks and Recreation Department, 172
- Greenwood, Janette Thomas: her *First Fruits of Freedom: The Migration of Former Slaves and Their Search for Equality in Worcester, Massachusetts, 1862–1900*, reviewed, 440–441
- Guadalcanal, 384
- Guardians of the Valley: Chickasaws in Colonial South Carolina and Georgia*: by Edward J. Cashin, reviewed, 445–446
- Guerrilla warfare, 137
- Guide to County Records in the North Carolina State Archives*: by N.C. Office of Archives and History, reviewed, 377
- Guilford County, N.C., 164
- Guilford Courthouse, N.C., 149, 150, 151, 153
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 308

H

- Haddock, Jesse, 178
- Hagen, Walter, 160, 162
- Hager, Josh: reviews book, 123–124
- Haiti: slave revolt in, 263, 277
- Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd, 59, 432
- Hall, James, 322–323
- Hall, Randal L.: reviews book, 462–463
- Hall, Stephen G.: his *A Faithful Account of the Race: African American Historical Writing in Nineteenth-Century America*, reviewed, 365–366
- Hamilton, Joseph Grégoire de Roulhac, 260, 275
- Hamlet, N.C., 379
- Hanoi, Vietnam, 293
- Harold Dunovant Junior Golf Academy, 190
- Harper, Keith: reviews book, 232–233
- Harris, Ellen, 85
- Harrison, Fairfax, 256
- Harrison, William Henry, 325
- Hartgrove, Dane: reviews books, 369–370
- Hartigan-O’Connor, Ellen: her *The Ties That Buy: Women and Commerce in Revolutionary America*, reviewed, 230
- Hastie, William: defends Thomas Hocutt, 67; mobilizes black support for social change, 59
- Hathaway, Lloyd B., 185
- Hawkins, Karen M.: reviews book, 124–125
- Hawkins, William: elected governor, 54
- Hayes, Johnson J., 176
- Hayti (Durham neighborhood), 66
- Haywood, John, 42, 47

- Heaton, Charles: "The Failure of Enlightenment Military Doctrine in Revolutionary America: The Piedmont Campaign and the Fate of the British Army in the Lower South," 127–157
- Heinemann, Ronald L.: his *Old Dominion, New Commonwealth: A History of Virginia, 1607–2007*, reviewed, 446–447
- Helsley, Alexia Jones: reviews book, 242–243
- Hepburn, Sharon A. Roger: reviews book, 113–114
- Herring, Elijah, 172; pictured, 174
- Hesseltine, William B., 273–274
- Hester, John, 299
- Hicks, Charles, 426
- Higginbotham, A. Leon, 391
- Higginbotham, Don: on Charles Cornwallis and the British army, 129, 130
- High Point, N.C.: civil rights movement in, 184; segregated golf courses in, 176
- Highland Scots: settle in Rowan County, 313
- Highlander Folk School, 433
- Highlands-Cashiers Land Trust: its *First Creation: 100 Years of Land Conservation*, reviewed, 376–377
- Hilke, Ann Christnacht: reviews book, 377
- Hill, Kusuth B., 166
- Hill, Theophilus, 335
- Hillsborough, N.C., 156; Cornwallis moves toward, 148
- Hillside High School (Durham), 72
- Historians: on the causes of the Civil War, 259–260, 276–280
- Historic Photos of North Carolina*: by Wade Dudley, reviewed, 250–251
- History of Public Library Access for African Americans in the South, or, Leaving Behind the Plow, The*: by David M. Battles, reviewed, 112–113
- History of the North Carolina Communist Party, The*: by Gregory S. Taylor, reviewed, 226–227
- Hite, Bob, 398
- Hocutt, Thomas: legally challenges UNC's policy of segregation, 66–69
- Hocutt v. Wilson*, 66
- Hodder, Frank H., 275
- Hodges, Luther, 174
- Holcomb, Thomas, 381, 382
- Holland, Edwin C., 264
- Hollandsworth, James G., Jr.: his *Portrait of a Scientific Racist: Alfred Holt Stone of Mississippi*, reviewed, 116–118
- Holloway, Pippa: her *Other Souths: Diversity and Difference in the U.S. South, Reconstruction to Present*, reviewed, 375–376
- Holmes, Alfred "Tup," 165, 166
- Holmes, Hamilton, 165
- Holmes, Oliver, 165, 166
- Holmes v. Atlanta*, 166, 168, 172
- Hoover, Herbert: and economic decline during presidency, 77; nominates Judge John J. Parker to U.S. Supreme Court, 76
- Hoover, Jay, 192
- Horse racing: in colonial N.C., 10
- Hotel Lochmoor (Durham, N.C.): pictured, 62–63
- House of Commons, 28, 54
- Housing Authority of Winston-Salem, 190
- Houston, Charles Hamilton: mobilizes black support for social change, 59; pictured, 70
- Houston, Tex.: hires black policemen, 91
- Howard, J. Myrick: his *Buying Time for Heritage: How to Save an Endangered Historic Property*, reviewed, 244–245
- Howard, Joshua B.: his *Long, Obstinate, and Bloody: The Battle of Guilford Courthouse*, reviewed, 223–224
- Howard University, 397, 432, 435
- Hsieh, Wayne Wei-siang: his *West Pointers and the Civil War: The Old Army in War and Peace*, reviewed, 449–450
- Huddle, Mark Andrew: reviews book, 241–242
- Hudgens, Eula, 434
- Hudson, Janet G.: her *Entangled by White Supremacy: Reform in World War I-Era South Carolina*, reviewed, 459–460
- Huguenots: migrate to Pamlico River, 22
- Huger, Isaac, 149, 150, 153
- Hughes, Henry, 266–267
- Hughes, Nora: elected Democratic Party vice-chairman, 82
- Humphreys, James S.: reviews book, 116–118
- Hyde, Edward, 25; pictured, 26

I

- Illinois: Frederick Branch resides in, 391
- Impeachment: of Richard M. Nixon demanded, 289
- In the Cause of Liberty: How the Civil War Redefined American Ideals*: ed. by William J. Cooper Jr. and John M. McCardell Jr., reviewed, 114–115
- In the Eye of All Trade: Bermuda, Bermudians, and the Maritime Atlantic World, 1680–1783*: by Michael J. Jarvis, reviewed, 447–448
- In the Matter of Color: Race and the American Legal Process*, 391
- Indentured servants, 27; N.C. elite deplors voting rights of, 17; rebellion of, feared by colonial elite, 13–14
- India, 435
- Indian Queen Tavern, 40, 44
- Indian Slavery in Colonial America*: ed. by Alan Galloway, reviewed, 443–444
- Indiana: stronghold for the KKK, 391
- Indianapolis, Ind., 271, 275–276

- Indians: Albemarle residents friendly toward, 18;
dominate N.C. frontier, 6; N.C. bans voting rights
of, 17; N.C. Quaker officials offer some protection
to, 19, 24; rebellion of, feared by colonial elite, 13.
See also individual names of tribes
- Indo-China, 295
- Industrial Violence and the Legal Origins of Child Labor:*
by James D. Schmidt, reviewed, 460–461
- Infanticide: in Cherokee society, 408, 415
- Integration, 279; of golf courses in Piedmont N.C.,
158–193
- Internal improvements: Benjamin Smith advocates,
28; laws concerning, enacted, 53
- Iowa State University, 290
- Iredell, James, 314
- Irrepressible Conflict, 1850–1865, The*, 259
- Irwin's Ferry, 153, 156
- Isely, Henry M., 167; pictured, 169
- J
- Jackson, Albert Carl, 392
- Jackson, F. W., 186
- Jackson, Miss., 306
- Jackson State College, 306
- Jacksonville, Fla.: golf in, 167
- Jacobins, 264
- Jarvis, Michael J.: his *In the Eye of All Trade: Bermuda,
Bermudians, and the Maritime Atlantic World,
1680–1783*, reviewed, 447–448
- Jefferies, Simon, 18
- Jefferson, Thomas, 31, 136, 263
- Jefferson Davis and the Civil War Era:* by William J.
Cooper Jr., reviewed, 455–456
- Jekyll Island, Ga.: golf in, 178
- Jemison, T. J., 435
- Jeney, Louis de, 138
- Jersey Settlement Baptist Church, 315–316
- Jews: colonial N.C. law protects religious liberty of,
21; N.C. elite, deplors voting rights of, 17
- John Birch Society, 175
- John Guggenheim fellowship, 397
- Johns, Ralph, 434
- Johnson, [Francis], 17
- Johnson, Gilbert H. "Hashmark," 388; pictured, 389
- Johnson, Guy, 58; attacks Louis Austin for criticizing
CIC, 65; as moderate leader in NCCIC, 64
- Johnson, Joe, 192
- Johnson, Mordecai, 435
- Johnson, Robert Allison: his *Bitter Freedom: William
Stone's Record of Service in the Freedmen's Bureau*,
reviewed, 115–116
- Johnson, Samuel, 29
- Johnson, Suzanne Stone: her *Bitter Freedom: William
Stone's Record of Service in the Freedmen's Bureau*,
reviewed, 115–116
- Johnson C. Smith University, 380, 396, 397, 400
- Johnston, Gabriel: criticizes proprietary government,
17
- Jomini, Baron Antoine Henri de, 127
- Jones, Bobby, 160, 162, 179
- Jones, Carroll C.: his *The 25th North Carolina Troops
in the Civil War: History and Roster of a
Mountain-Bred Regiment*, reviewed, 349–350
- Jones, E. Jerry, 191, 192
- Jordan, B. Everett, 301
- Jordan, Winthrop D., 17
- Joseph K. Brick School, 61
- "Josiah" (Salisbury resident), 329
- Joyner, Hannah: her *Unspeakable: The Story of Junius
Wilson*, reviewed, 442–443
- Justesen, Benjamin R.: reviews books, 224–225,
352–353
- K
- K & W Cafeteria (Winston-Salem): segregation
policies of, challenged, 188, 189–190
- K & W Restaurant (Winston-Salem): segregation
policies of, challenged, 189–190
- Kahn, Albert, 254
- Kaletka, Micki Y.: reviews book, 459–460
- Kanati (Cherokee deity), 420, 421
- Kansas Territory, 278
- Kellar, Herbert A., 254
- Kelly, Donna E.: reviews book, 250–251
- Kemper Asheville Open, 165
- Kent, Frank R., 257
- Kent, Ohio, 288
- Kent State University: NCSU students' reaction to
shootings at, 283–309
- Kentucky: Benjamin Smith holds property in, 28
- Kernersville, N.C., 163
- Ketcham, Ralph: his *The Madisons at Montpelier:
Reflections on the Founding Couple*, reviewed, 231
- Kiley, Kevin: reviews book, 223–224
- Kimberly, Maria: her *The Papers of Sir William
Berkeley, 1605–1677*, reviewed, 359
- King George III, 328
- King George's War, 51
- King, Martin Luther, 434
- King's Mountain, 134
- Kingsport, Tenn., 409
- Kiser, Mose, Jr., 181
- Knapp, Charles M., 275
- Knox, Frank, 381, 382
- Knoxville, Tenn.: hires black policemen, 91
- Kolp, John G.: his *Old Dominion, New
Commonwealth: A History of Virginia, 1607–2007*,
reviewed, 446–447
- Korean War, 394; black Marines serve in, 388

- Kornweibel, Theodore, Jr.: his *Railroads in the African American Experience: A Photographic Journey*, reviewed, 458–459
- Kosciuszko, Tadeusz, 136
- Kress Store (Oklahoma City), 432
- Kress Store (Winston-Salem): segregation policies of, challenged, 159, 184
- Krome-Lukens, Anna L.: reviews book, 461–462
- Ku Klux Klan, 391; threatens Louis Austin, 63–64
- L
- La Vere, David: receives Robert D. W. Connor Award, 194; reviews book, 445–446
- Labor unions: John Nance Garner opposes, 84
- Lamb, Roger, 142, 147, 152
- Land: grants, certified by governor, 31
- Landmarks of Hyde County, North Carolina: The Mainland and Ocracoke*: ed. by J. Daniel Pezzoni, reviewed, 247–248
- Larsen, Henry L.: rails against blacks in the Marine Corps, 384–385
- Lassiter, Vella, 85
- Laurens, Henry, 263
- Law and Society in the South: A History of North Carolina Court Cases*: by John W. Wertheimer, reviewed, 102–103
- Lawhon, Claude, 192
- Lawhon, Eric, 192
- Lawson, James (Jim), 435, 436
- Lawson, John: admits absence of a strong work ethic in N.C., 11–12; celebrates self-reliance of Albemarle people, 27; describes hazards of shipping along N.C.'s coastline, 6; his sketch of animals from *A New Voyage to Carolina*, pictured, 9; praises N.C.'s agricultural conditions, 8; praises N.C. government, 20–21
- Lazerow, Jama: his *Liberated Territory: Untold Local Perspectives on the Black Panther Party*, reviewed, 124–125
- Lee, Henry "Light Horse Harry," 147, 149, 153
- Lee, Wayne E.: on Cornwallis, 133
- Lee's Legion (Henry "Light Horse Harry"), 153, 155
- Leeper, Charles W., 159, 168, 176; pictured, 169
- Leidholdt, Alexander S.: his *Battling Nell: The Life of Southern Journalist Comelia Battle Lewis, 1893–1956*, reviewed, 355–356
- Lemly, Samuel, 323
- Lenin, Vladimir, 266
- "Lenox" (Rowan County resident), 335
- Lentz, George, 164
- Leslie, Alexander, 140
- Levette, Betty, 182
- Levette, George, 182
- Levy, Philip: his *Fellow Travelers: Indians and Europeans Contesting the Early American Trail*, reviewed, 229
- Lewis, John, 436
- Liberalism, Black Power, and the Making of American Politics, 1965–1980*: by Devin Fergus, reviewed, 107–108
- Liberated Territory: Untold Local Perspectives on the Black Panther Party*: ed. by Yohuru Williams and Jama Lazerow, reviewed, 124–125
- Libraries: promoted by NCSLHA, 256; in Rowan County, 326
- Life and Labor in the Old South*, 253, 279, 282
- Life of John Marshall, The (1916–1919)*, 270
- Liggett and Myers Tobacco Company, 89
- Lighthouses: at Bald Head Island, 33, pictured, 35
- Lincoln, Abraham, 259–260
- Lincoln and the Decision for War: The Northern Response to Secession*: by Russell McClintock, reviewed, 451–452
- Lincoln Country Club, 165, 166
- Lincoln Hospital (Durham), 86; Nursing School graduates, pictured, 88
- Lincoln Memorial, 309
- Lincolnton, N.C., 142
- Lindneux, Robert: painting by, pictured, 427
- Link, William A.: his *Righteous Warrior: Jesse Helms and the Rise of Modern Conservatism*, reviewed, 357–358; reviews book, 226–227
- Little, Gaston, 188, 189
- Little, Brown, and Company, 253
- Little Carpenter (Cherokee), 411
- "Little Peggy" (Cherokee), 418
- Little Rock AME Zion Church, 395
- Littlejohn, T. W., 164
- Livingstone College, 395, 396
- Lixl, Andreas: his *Memories of Carolinian Immigrants: Autobiographies, Diaries, and Letters from Colonial Times to the Present*, reviewed, 227–228
- Lockwoods Folly, 34
- Loiacano, Catherine: reviews book, 227–228
- London, 127
- Long, Alecia P.: her *Occupied Women: Gender, Military Occupation, and the American Civil War*, reviewed, 368–369
- Long, Alexander, 323
- Long, Obstinate, and Bloody: *The Battle of Guilford Courthouse*: by Lawrence E. Babits and Joshua B. Howard, reviewed, 223–224
- Longview Golf Course, 175
- Lords Proprietors: govern Albemarle borderlands, 1–27 passim
- Los Angeles, Calif., 185
- Los Angeles Open, 170
- Lost Cause, 259
- Louis, Joe, 180, 181
- Louis XIV, 131
- Louisiana, 266; black teachers' salaries in, 74
- Louisiana Purchase, 266

- Louisiana State Board of Education, 435
 Lower Cape Fear region: Benjamin Smith advocates coastal defense of, 45, 54, wields power in, 28; unhealthy climate of, 43
 Lower South: failure of British army in, during the American Revolution, 127–157
 Lowery, J. Vincent: reviews book, 122–123
 Loyalists, 127–157 *passim*
Lynching and Spectacle: Witnessing Racial Violence in America, 1890–1940: by Amy Louise Wood, reviewed, 122–123
Lynching in North Carolina: A History, 1865–1941: by Vann R. Newkirk, reviewed, 352–353
- M
- Maass, John R.: reviews book, 448–449
 McCain, Franklin, 432
 McCants, Robert: works to increase black voter registration, 76
 McCardell, John M., Jr.: his *In the Cause of Liberty: How the Civil War Redefined American Ideals*, reviewed, 114–115
 McClintock, Russell: his *Lincoln and the Decision for War: The Northern Response to Secession*, reviewed, 451–452
 McCorkle, Samuel, 316
 McCormick Historical Association, 254
 McCoy, Cecil: backs Thomas Hocutt's lawsuit against UNC, 66–67
 McDaniel, Pete, 159
 McDougald, Richard L.: urges black attorneys to drop lawsuit to integrate UNC, 69
 McGee, Mac: reviews book, 249
 McIlvenna, Noeleen: on Albemarle residents as anti-authoritarian, 4; on Culpeper's Rebellion, 13; her *A Very Mutinous People: The Struggle for North Carolina, 1660–1713*, reviewed, 103–104; on the Tuscarora War, 24
 Mack, Kenneth, 59
 McKee, Robert, 316
 McLean Trucking Company, 184
 McMaster, John Bach, 278
 McNair, Glenn, 277
 McNair, Reuben, 382
 McNair, Robert, 291
 McNeal, James, 89, 90
 McNeil, Joseph, 432, 434
 McPherson, James M., 277
 McRae, Elizabeth Gillespie: reviews book, 355–356
 Madison, James: Benjamin Smith supports, 51; elected president, 53
Madisons at Montpelier, The: Reflections on the Founding Couple: by Ralph Ketcham, reviewed, 231
 Maginot Line, 132
 Magliocco, Ed, 398
 Maine: prohibition law in, 334, 336
 Majewski, John: his *Modernizing a Slave Economy: The Economic Vision of the Confederate Nation*, reviewed, 452–453
 Major League Baseball, 401, 402
 Malone, Christopher J.: reviews book, 371
Manns Harbor Fishing Village: A Tribute to Old Croatan: by Melvin T. Twiddy, reviewed, 249
Manual of Siegecraft and Fortification, A, 131
 Manufacturing: Benjamin Smith advocates, 48, 49, 51, 53, 55. *See also* Distillers
 Manumission, 263–265
 Maples, Ellis, 176
 Marine Corps Combat Development Command, 400
 Marion, Francis, 132, 149
 Market economy, 310–311, 313–314
 Marriage: and alcohol abuse, 329–331; in Cherokee society, 408
 Marrs, Aaron W.: his *Railroads in the Old South: Pursuing Progress in a Slave Society*, reviewed, 111–112
 Marshall, Thurgood, 166, 173, 174
 Marshall Islands, 385
 Martin, Alexander, 29
 Martin, D. B. (N.C. Mutual Life Insurance Company supervisor), 82
 Maryland: black teachers in, sue for equal salaries, 73; segregation in, 168
 Maryland Line, 153
 Mason-Dixon line, 259, 269
 Matthews, Carl, 184, 190
 Meacham, Sarah Hand: her *Every Home a Distillery: Alcohol, Gender, and Technology in the Colonial Chesapeake*, reviewed, 360–361; reviews book, 230
 Mebane, James: Orange County legislator, 36, 54
 Mechanics and Farmers Bank, 62
 Mecklenburg County Superior Court, 168
 Meekins, Alex Christopher: his *Elizabeth City, North Carolina, and the Civil War: A History of Battle and Occupation*, reviewed, 348
 Meharry Medical College, 436
 Melosi, Martin: his *The New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture*. Volume 8: *Environment*, reviewed, 245–246
Memories of Carolinian Immigrants: Autobiographies, Diaries, and Letters from Colonial Times to the Present: ed. by Andreas Lixl, reviewed, 227–228
 Memphis, Tenn.: black sanitation workers' strike in, 158
 Menstruation: symbolism of, in Cherokee society, 405
 Menzies, David, 410
 Meredith College, 261
Mes Rêveries, 143
 Methodists: denounce alcohol, 316, 323–324

- Miami, Fla.: civil rights movement in, 432–433; hires black policemen, 91
- Michigan State University, 288, 290
- Migration: of fugitives, slaves, and indentured servants to N.C., 14–15; of Quakers to N.C., 21; of Virginians to N.C., 1, 7–8
- Militia: Benjamin Smith hails importance of, 28–56 passim; in Rowan County, 314–315; Whig, 127–157 passim
- Miller, Anne: bibliography by, 93–101; reviews books, 249–250, 464–465
- Miller, Steven P.: his *Billy Graham and the Rise of the Republican South*, reviewed, 120–121
- Miller, Thomas, 12
- Miller, William, 56
- Milov, Sarah: “From California to Carolina, in Search of Populism” (review essay), 339–346
- Milton, George Fort, 257
- Minerva (Raleigh), 44
- Missionaries: to the Cherokees, 403–430 passim
- Missionary Herald*, 416
- Missions: Cherokee children attend schools at, 403–430 passim
- Mississippi, 189, 266, 268
- Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 259
- Missouri, 265
- Missouri Crisis, 265
- Mixon, Gregory: reviews book, 238–239
- Mobley, Joe A.: his *Raleigh, North Carolina: A Brief History*, reviewed, 347–348
- Modernizing a Slave Economy: The Economic Vision of the Confederate Nation*: by John Majewski, reviewed, 452–453
- Mohl, Raymond A., 433
- Monahan, Sherry: her *Apex*, reviewed, 376
- Montford Point, N.C.: black Marines at, 381, 384–385, 388, 389, pictured, 383, 386, 387, 394; facilities, 382–383; Frederick Branch commissioned as an officer at, 392
- Montford Point Marine Association, 399
- Montgomery, C. L., 189
- Montgomery, Ala.: bus boycott, 172, 433
- Montgomery County, N.C., 37
- Morality: and anti-alcohol reform, 310–338 passim
- Moravians: as missionaries to Cherokees, 420; settlement of, 152
- Morehead, George J., 164–165, 175, 178, 183, 192
- Morehouse College, 160
- Morgan, Daniel: commands army at the Battle of Cowpens, 139; commands veteran regulars, cavalry, and militia, 138; pictured, 139; in the Piedmont Campaign, 140–153 passim
- Morgan, Irene, 433–434
- Morgan, Walter, 178
- Morgan, N.C. (Morgan Township), 66
- Morris, Earnest “Earnie,” 178, 191, 192
- Moscow, Russia, 293
- Moses Cone Hospital, 175
- Mosk, Stanley, 181
- Motherhood: Cherokee, 403–430
- Mount Vernon Sons of Temperance Division, 329
- Movie theaters: in Durham, 79; segregation policies of, challenged, in Winston-Salem, 188; white-owned, censor films, 85
- Mulattoes: migrate to N.C., 18; in N.C. militia, 17
- Munson, E. B.: his *Confederate Correspondent: The Civil War Reports of Jacob Nathaniel Raymer, Fourth North Carolina*, reviewed, 104–105
- Murder in the Courthouse: Reconstruction and Redemption in the North Carolina Piedmont*: by Jim Wise, reviewed, 441–442
- Murdock, W. H., 90
- Murphey, Archibald D., 38
- Murphy, John, 323
- Murray, Pauli: applies to, attempts to integrate UNC, 69
- Murray, Samuel, 172; pictured, 174
- Murrell Dobbins Area Vocational Technical School (AVTS), 398, 399
- Museums: NCSLHA promotes, 256
- Mythology: in Cherokee society, 407

N

- NAACP. *See* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
- Napoleon, 144
- Napoleonic Wars, 145
- Nash, Diane, 436
- Nashville, Tenn., 435, 436, 437
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 74, 173, 399, 432, 433, 434; backs Thomas Hocutt’s lawsuit against UNC, 67; Charlotte chapter, 168, 169; demands equal funding for education, 73; Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 166; Louis Austin supports, 58, 65–66; mounts membership drive in N.C., 68–69; Southeast Regional, 167; urged to sue Durham Board of Education, 72; in Winston-Salem, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190; works to defeat Judge John J. Parker, 76
- National Basketball Hall of Fame, 187
- National Black Golf Hall of Fame, 190
- National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA): golf tournament, 166
- National Guard, 283, 288–291, 297
- National Honor Society, 398
- National Naval Officers Association, 400
- National Training School, 61. *See also* North Carolina Central University; North Carolina College

- Nationalism: southern, 268–269, 282
 Native Americans. *See* Indians
 Naval stores: in colonial N.C., 6
 Neely, Phil, 170
 Neely, Miss, 329
Negro Digest, 386
 Negro League Baseball, 162
 Negro National Open, 160, 162, 180
 Negro Recreation Advisory Committee, 170
Negro with a Hat: The Rise and Fall of Marcus Garvey:
 by Colin Grant, reviewed, 241–242
 Nelson Hall, 305
 New Bern, N.C., 37
 New Deal: John Nance Garner opposes, 84
New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture, The. Volume 8: Environment: ed. by Martin Melosi, reviewed, 245–246
New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture, The. Volume 13: Gender: ed. by Nancy Bercau and Ted Ownby, reviewed, 246–247
 New England: N.C.’s tobacco trade with, 12; slaves in, 272
 New Hanover County, N.C.: superior court in, 41–42
 New Haven, Conn., 254, 270
 New Jersey: Frederick Branch resides in, 391
 New Left, 283–285, 287
 New Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (New Mobe), 284
 New Orleans, La., 166
New Voyage to Carolina, A, 6
 New York, 326; Frederick Branch resides in, 391;
 George Washington’s war of posts near, 137;
 proposes building Erie Canal, 48
New York Amsterdam News, 162
 New York City, 173, 185, 308; African American newspapers in, 166; counterfeiting in, 48
New York Sun, 253
New York Times Book Review, 253
 Newbold, N. C.: Louis Austin denounces, 64
 Newbold-White House: pictured, 23
 Newfield, Jack, 431
 Newkirk, Vann R.: his *Lynching in North Carolina: A History, 1865–1941*, reviewed, 352–353
 Newman, Thomas, 22
News and Observer (Raleigh), 261; Josephus Daniels condemns black voter registration, 78
 Newsome, Albert Ray, 257–263, 267; pictured, 258
 Newspapers: African American, article on, 57–92
 Nichols, Roy F., 270
 Ninety-Six, S.C., 138, 139, 150
 Nixon, Richard M.: antiwar protesters target, 289–291, 297–298; launches Cambodian offensive, 283, 287, 288, 296; meets with student antiwar protesters, 309; some NCSU students support, 302
 Nocho, J. R., 171
 Nocho Park Golf Course, 171–172, 176, 178, 179
 “No-license” law, 336–338
 Noll, Steven: reviews book, 442–443
 Nonviolence: and student protests, 297–298, 309
 Norfolk, Va., 6
Norfolk Journal and Guide, 77
 Norman Wait Harris Foundation Lectures, 267
 North: and abolitionism, 266, 272, 282; and alcohol reform, 311, 313, 322, 335, 338; mentioned, 254, 259, 268–269; and opposition of slavery for political purposes, 275; racial antipathy and hatred of slavery in, 267; resists expansion of slavery, 265; support for black education in, 280; support for manumission in, 263
 North Carolina: Revolutionary-era, and the Piedmont Campaign, 127–157; white movie theater owners in, censor films suggesting black equality, 85
 North Carolina Agricultural and Technical (A&T) State University, 69, 86, 175, 182, 432, 433, 434, 437
 “North Carolina Bibliography, 2008–2009,” 195–222
 North Carolina Central University, 61. *See also* National Training School; North Carolina College
 North Carolina College, 67, 82; graduate programs, 69; new construction for, approved, 71. *See also* National Training School; North Carolina Central University
 North Carolina Commission on Interracial Cooperation (NCCIC): dominated by white leadership, 64; expels Louis Austin as a member, 65
 North Carolina Committee on Negro Affairs (NCCNA), 69, 73, 82, 84
 North Carolina Department of Archives and History, 257
 North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, 257
 North Carolina Division of Archives and History, 257
 North Carolina Folk-Lore Society, 257
 North Carolina General Assembly, 326; bans interracial marriage, 18; bans voting rights of Indians and free blacks, 17; calls statewide prohibition unconstitutional, 336; convenes in private homes, 3; criticized by Alexander Spotswood, 15; and governorship of Benjamin Smith, 28–56 *passim*; prohibitionists lobby, 333–335; repeals poll tax, 75; repeals Salisbury’s “no-license” law, 337–338; upholds distillers’ rights, 331–332; urged to increase funding for black teachers’ salaries, 74
 North Carolina Historical Commission (NCHC), 257, 261
North Carolina Historical Review, 256, 261
 North Carolina Independent Voters League, 77

- North Carolina Militia: free blacks in, 17, 26; in proprietary N.C., criticized, 15
- North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, 61, 68, 82
- North Carolina Office of Archives and History, 257; its *Guide to County Records in the North Carolina State Archives*, reviewed, 377
- North Carolina Senate, 28
- North Carolina State Archives, 263
- North Carolina State Art Society, 257
- North Carolina State Board of Education: adopts plan to equalize black teachers' salaries, 74
- North Carolina State Capitol, 297, 299, 302
- North Carolina State Literary and Historical Association (NCSLHA): U. B. Phillips addresses, 253–282
- North Carolina State Republican Club, 302
- North Carolina State University (NCU): Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, 302; Department of Philosophy and Religion, 302, 306; and student antiwar protesters, pictured, 296, 298, 300, 301, 303, 307, 308; and students' reactions to Kent State shootings, 283–309
- North Carolina Supreme Court, 37, 45; hears segregation cases, 168, 173
- North Carolina Teachers Association (NCTA), 73; criticized for inadequate action on salary equalization, 74
- North Carolina Temperance Society, 323, 324
- North Carolina Troops, 1861–1865: A Roster*. Volume 16: *Thomas's Legion*: ed. by Matthew M. Brown and Michael W. Coffey, reviewed, 351–352
- North Fulton Golf Course, 166
- North Philadelphia, Pa., 398
- North Vietnam, 287–288
- Northwestern University, 267–268, 270, 282, 397
- Notestein, Wallace, 254, 255
- Nova Scotia, 34
- Novick, Peter, 279
- O
- O'Hara, Charles, 152
- Oak Island, N.C., 33
- Occupied Women: Gender, Military Occupation, and the American Civil War*: ed. by LeeAnn Whites and Alecia P. Long, reviewed, 368–369
- Ocracoke Inlet, 37; Benjamin Smith advocates defense of, 51
- Officer Candidates School (OCS): and black applicants, 385, 386, 388, 397, 399, 400, 401; Frederick C. Branch applies to, 390, 391
- Ogburn, Tom, 164
- Ohio, 288
- Oklahoma City, Okla.: civil rights movement in, 432, 434
- Old Dominion, New Commonwealth: A History of Virginia, 1607–2007*: by Ronald L. Heinemann, John G. Kolp, Anthony S. Parent Jr., and William G. Shade, reviewed, 446–447
- Old South: U. B. Phillips examines history of, 253–282
- Old Town Country Club, 178
- Oliver, J. R., 186
- Open Wound: The Long View of Race in America*: by William McKee Evans, reviewed, 371
- Orange County, N.C., 36
- Ordinaries: in Rowan County, 313, 314. *See also* Taverns
- Orton (plantation), 28; pictured, 32
- Osborn, Jerry "Hobo," 162–163
- Other Souths: Diversity and Difference in the U.S. South, Reconstruction to Present*: ed. by Pippa Holloway, reviewed, 375–376
- Ousley, L. G., 167
- Outer Banks: perilous coastline of, 5, 6
- Overman, Lee S.: declares that blacks can freely vote, 76
- Over-the-Mountain Men, 149
- Owen, John: trial of, in 1810, 40
- Owens, Charlie, 165
- Ownby, Ted: his *The New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture*. Volume 13: *Gender*, reviewed, 246–247
- P
- Paine, Christopher M.: reviews book, 366–367
- Palmetto State, The: The Making of Modern South Carolina*: by Jack Bass and W. Scott Poole, reviewed, 242–243
- Pamlico River, 22
- Pamlico Sound, 6
- Papers of Sir William Berkeley, 1605–1677, The*: ed. by Warren M. Billings and Maria Kimberly, reviewed, 359
- Parent, Anthony S., Jr.: his *Old Dominion, New Commonwealth: A History of Virginia, 1607–2007*, reviewed, 446–447
- Parker, John Jay: nominated to U.S. Supreme Court, 76
- Parks, Rosa, 433
- Parliament: Albemarle elite petition, for better N.C. government, 16; and disputes with proprietary governments, 14
- Paschal, Herbert, 14
- Pasquotank Precinct: religious diversity in, 22
- Pasquotank River, 1
- Paternalism, 277; of whites toward blacks, 58, 279
- Patronage: antebellum, 31, 45
- Paul, Martha, 18

- Peace movement: and NCSU during Vietnam War, 283–309
- Pearson, Conrad O., 66–67, 90
- Pee Dee River, 136
- Peete, Calvin, 191
- Peking, China, 293
- Penitentiary: Benjamin Smith advocates establishing, 48–49, 55. *See also* Prisons
- Pennsylvania State Senate, 379
- People and Their Peace, The: Legal Culture and the Transformation of Inequality in the Post-Revolutionary South*: by Laura F. Edwards, reviewed, 110–111
- People's Rights Bulletin* (Chapel Hill), 89
- Perdue, Theda, 403
- Perman, Michael: his *Pursuit of Unity: A Political History of the American South*, reviewed, 366–367
- Perquimans Precinct: interracial unions in, 18; Quaker women hold separate meetings in, 23
- Perquimans River, 1
- Person, Thomas, 39
- Peskin, Lawrence A.: reviews book, 233–234
- Pezzoni, J. Daniel: his *Landmarks of Hyde County, North Carolina: The Mainland and Ocracoke*, reviewed, 247–248
- Philadelphia, Pa., 379, 380, 399; black volunteer unit in, 394
- Phillips, Lucie M., 270
- Phillips, Ulric, Jr., 256
- Phillips, Ulrich Bonnell: acclaimed as preeminent historian of the South, 253; career of, assessed, 276–277, 282; compared with contemporary historians of the South, 259–260; delivers NCSHLA address, 263–267; drafts “The Path to Secession,” 254–255; essays of, compiled as *The Course of the South to Secession*, 270–275; invited to deliver keynote address at NCSHLA, 256–258; lectures at Northwestern University, 267–270; NCSHLA address of, promoted, 261–262; pictured, 255; shifts views on blacks, 279–281; shifts views on the causality of the Civil War, 277–280
- Phipps, Sheila R.: her *Entering the Fray: Gender, Politics, and Culture in the New South*, reviewed, 461–462
- Phoenix Country Club, 180–181
- Photographic Legacy of Frances Benjamin Johnston, The*: by Maria Elizabeth Ausherman, reviewed, 118–119
- Pickenpaugh, Roger: his *Camp Chase and the Evolution of Union Prison Policy*, reviewed, 369–370; his *Captives in Gray: The Civil War Prisons of the Union*, reviewed, 369–370
- Pickens, Andrew, 132
- Piedmont: African American golfers in, article on, 158–193; geography of, 147; Loyalist and Whig feud in, 148; settlers in, 313
- Piedmont Campaign: in the Lower South during the American Revolution, 127–157
- Pierce, Daniel S.: his *Real NASCAR: White Lightning, Red Clay, and Big Bill France*, reviewed, 462–463
- Pinebrook Country Club, 176
- Pinehurst, N.C.: founding of, 159
- Pirates: N.C. criticized as a haven for, 23, 26; off N.C. coast, 19, 21
- Pittsburgh, Pa.: African American newspapers in, 166
- Pittsburgh Courier*, 58, 64, 79, 162
- Plantation, The* (pro-slavery publication), 267
- Plantations: in Rowan County, 313; slavery on, 266, 276
- Planters: in colonial Va., 1–27 passim; in Rowan County, 315, 317, 320, 336. *See also* Elites
- Platt, Rorin M.: reviews book, 446–447
- Plessy v. Ferguson*, 159
- Plow, Eric, 295
- Police brutality: Louis Austin condemns, 86–91
- Politics: and alcohol, 312, 314, 317, 322, 325, 331–332, 334–335, 337–338; and the Civil War, 254, 256, 259, 275, 278; domination of race in, 265. *See also* Elections
- Pollack, Thomas, 25
- Poole, W. Scott: his *The Palmetto State: The Making of Modern South Carolina*, reviewed, 242–243
- Pope, J. C., 79
- Populist Vision, The*: by Charles Postel, reviewed, 339–346
- Portrait of a Scientific Racist: Alfred Holt Stone of Mississippi*: by James G. Hollandsworth Jr., reviewed, 116–118
- Postel, Charles: his *The Populist Vision*, reviewed, 339–346
- Poteat, R. Matthew: reviews books, 105–106, 114–115, 351–352
- Poverty: in Rowan County, 312, 322, 333, 334
- Powell, Colin, 401
- Presbyterian Synod of North Carolina, 322
- Presbyterians: denounce alcohol, 316
- Price, Wendy L.: reviews book, 244–245
- Price, William S. Jr.: reviews book, 347–348
- Princeton University: antiwar protests at, 289
- Prisons: reform, in early 1800s, 48–49, 52, 55. *See also* Penitentiary
- Pritchett, Laurie, 438
- Privy Council of England, 19
- Professional Golfers Association of America (PGA) Tour, 162, 163, 165, 170, 178, 179, 181, 190, 191
- Progressive Action Commune, 284
- Progressive Era, 274, 277
- Prohibition: attempted in Rowan County and statewide, 311–313, 334–336, 338
- Prosser, Gabriel, 263
- Puckett, Elizabeth, 18

Pulitzer Prize, 270
 Purdue University: U.S. Navy's V-12 program at, 390, 391
 Purnell, Brian: reviews book, 374–375
 Purser, Charles E., Jr.: his *Additional Information and Amendments to the North Carolina Troops, 1861–1865, Seventeen Volume Roster*, reviewed, 463–464
Pursuit of Unity: A Political History of the American South: by Michael Perman, reviewed, 366–367

Q

Quakers: attracted to N.C.'s religious freedom, 3; oppose slavery, 263; wield power in N.C. government, 19, 21, 22–25
 Quantico, Va.: Marine Corps base at, 388, 392, 399, 400
 Quantico National Cemetery, 379
 Queen Anne: Albemarle elite petition, for better N.C. government, 16
 Quist, John W., 311
 Quitman, John A., 268

R

Race: and population, in proprietary N.C., 3
Race, Labor, and Civil Rights: Griggs versus Duke Power and the Struggle for Equal Employment Opportunity: by Robert Samuel Smith, reviewed, 108–109
 "Race to the Dan." See Piedmont Campaign
 Racial determinism, 275, 282
 Racism: of antebellum white southerners, 280, 282; of U. B. Phillips, 277
 Radicalism: of the New Left, 287, 289, 293, 295; northerners accused of, 269, 275, 282, 313, 338
Railroads in the African American Experience: A Photographic Journey: by Theodore Kornweibel Jr., reviewed, 458–459
Railroads in the Old South: Pursuing Progress in a Slave Society: by Aaron W. Marrs, reviewed, 111–112
 Raleigh, N.C., 323, 326; airport in, 83; black voter registration in, 78; blacks in, demand equal funding for education, 73; civil rights movement in, 184; Police Department, 297; Sons of Temperance in, 326; as state capital in early 1800s, 28–56 passim; State House at, pictured, 42; U. B. Phillips delivers lecture in, 253–282
Raleigh, North Carolina: A Brief History: by Joe A. Mobley, reviewed, 347–348
Raleigh Times, 261
 Ramillies, Belgium, 137
 Ramsour's Mill, 142, 148, 156, 157
 Randall, James G., 259
 Randolph County, N.C., 85
 Rankin, Jesse, 323

Raymer, Jacob Nathaniel: his *Confederate Correspondent: The Civil War Reports of Jacob Nathaniel Raymer, Fourth North Carolina*, reviewed, 104–105
 Reagan, Ronald, 289
 Reagan, Tom, 306
Real NASCAR: White Lightning, Red Clay, and Big Bill France: by Daniel S. Pierce, reviewed, 462–463
 Reck, John, 323
Reconstructing Appalachia: The Civil War's Aftermath: ed. by Andrew L. Slap, reviewed, 456–457
 Reconstruction: penitentiary mandated during, 55; rise of white supremacy during, 275; U. B. Phillips on, 254, 259
 Reece, Nancy, 424, 429
 Reed, Julie: reviews book, 361–363
 Reeves, Jesse, 334
 Regulator movement: and N.C.'s anti-authoritarian tradition, 25
 Reidy, Joseph P.: reviews book, 451–452
 Religion: absence of organized, in proprietary N.C., 27; and anti-alcohol reform, 310–338 passim; colonial N.C. law protects diversity of, 21; and dissenters, in N.C., 23
Religion and Profit: Moravians in Early America: by Katherine Carté Engel, reviewed, 109–110
Religion and the Making of Nat Turner's Virginia: Baptist Community and Conflict, 1740–1840: by Randolph Ferguson Scully, reviewed, 232–233
 Removal (of Cherokee Indians to Indian Territory), 425–428; painting of, pictured, 427
Report on Religion in the South, A, 147
Republican Banner (Salisbury), 335
 Republican Party: black leaders disillusioned with, 77; in the 1850s, 259, ousted in Wilmington Race Riot, 60–61; during Reconstruction, 275; as traditional party of black voters, 76
 Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC), 288, 290–291, 296
Review of Reviews, 253
Review of the Debate in the Virginia Legislature, 264, 267, 272
 Reynolds, L. R. (director of NCCIC), 64
 Reynolds, Robert: opposes federal anti-lynching bill, 87
 Reynolds, Will, 191
 Reynolds Park Golf Course, 163, 164, 185
 Rhett, Robert Barnwell, 268
 Rhodes, James Allen, 288
 Rhodes, James Ford, 276
 Rhodes, Teddy (Ted), 162, 178, 180
 Rice: in Brunswick County, 32; in S.C., 2
 Richmond, David, 432
 Richmond, Va., 141
 Rickey, Branch, 179

- Riddick, Joseph: N.C. senator, 36, 54
 Riddle, John, 305
Righteous Warrior: Jesse Helms and the Rise of Modern Conservatism: by William A. Link, reviewed, 357–358
 Ripe Corn Festival, 407
 Rivers: laws concerning, enacted, 53
 Roanoke River, 5
 Rob's Café (Winston-Salem), 163
 Robertson, James I., Jr.: his *Virginia at War, 1863*, reviewed, 113–114; his *Virginia at War, 1864*, reviewed, 237–238
 Robinson, Camilla “Peggy.” See Branch, Camilla “Peggy”
 Robinson, Jackie, 179, 401, 402
 Robinson, Spottswood W., III, 167, 168, 169
 Rock Hill (S.C.) Country Club, 170
 Rockoff, Stuart: reviews book, 439–440
 Rogee, Joyce, 399
 Rogoff, Leonard: his *Down Home: Jewish Life in North Carolina*, reviewed, 439–440
 Rohrer, S. Scott: reviews book, 109–110
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 385
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 84, 385; issues executive order prohibiting racial discrimination in the defense industry, 381; presidency of, marks shift in black political views, 76
 Roper, John Herbert: reviews book, 356–357; on U. B. Phillips, 271, 275, 279, 280
 Rorabaugh, W. J.: reviews book, 360–361
 Rose, C. A., 335–336
 Ross, Donald, 159, 160, 176
 Ross, John, 424; pictured, 425
 Rothrock, Samuel, 323–324
 Rowan County, N.C., 41; anti-alcohol reform in, 310–338
 Rowan County Prohibition Convention, 335
 Rowan County Temperance Society, 324, 332. See also Salisbury Temperance Society
 Roxboro, N.C.: golf in, 165
 Roxboro Country Club, 165
 Roxborough Memorial Hospital, 379
 Russell, Carl, 187, 189
Russell's Magazine, 267
 Russia, 266, 281
 Rustin, Bayard, 431, 436
- S
- Saillant, John: reviews book, 365–366
 Saint Louis, Mo.: civil rights movement in, 432
 Salem, N.C., 152, 153
 Salinger, Sharon, 313
 Salisbury, N.C., 395; in the American Revolution, 141, 149, 150, 151, 152; burgeoning middle class in, 317–319; moral and temperance reform in, 320–322, 333–334; prohibition and “no-license law” in, 336–338; taverns in, 313–315, 331; Washingtonians and Sons of Temperance in, 325–329, 334
 Salisbury Circuit Quarterly Methodist Conference, 317, 333
 Salisbury Lutheran Church, 323
 Salisbury Presbyterian Church, 323
 Salisbury Sons of Temperance, 326–328, 334
 Salisbury Temperance Society, 323–324, 332
 Sallee, Shelley K.: reviews book, 460–461
 Salstrom, Paul: reviews books, 245–246, 456–457
 Sam Sharrow Golf School, 185
 San Antonio, Tex.: hires black policemen, 91
 Sandhills region: golf course in, 159
 Sanford, Terry, 291
 Santorum, Rick, 400
 Sarazen, Gene, 162
 Satrom, LeRoy, 288
Savage Conflict, A: The Decisive Role of Guerrillas in the American Civil War: by Daniel E. Sutherland, reviewed, 234–236
 Savannah, Ga., 131, 138
 Saxe, Maurice, comte de, 132–133, 138, 143, 156; pictured, 144
 Saxton, Sam, 388, 392
 Schechter, Patricia A.: reviews book, 353–354
 Schmidt, James D.: his *Industrial Violence and the Legal Origins of Child Labor*, reviewed, 460–461
 Schoen, Brian: his *The Fragile Fabric of Union: Cotton, Federal Politics, and the Global Origins of the Civil War*, reviewed, 233–234
 Schools: black, in Durham, N.C., 83, 84; desegregation of, 92; integration of, in Va., 436
 Schroeder, Stephanie: reviews book, 107–108
 Schultz, Mark: reviews book, 373–374
 Schwenger, Loren: reviews book, 110–111
 Scism, Tom, 297
 Scotch-Irish: settle in Rowan County, 313
 Scotland, 159
 Scott, Bob, 296–299
 Scott, Sarah Rice: reviews book, 119–120
 Scott, William, 40
 Scripps College, 276
 Scripture, 331
 Scully, Randolph Ferguson: his *Religion and the Making of Nat Turner's Virginia: Baptist Community and Conflict, 1740–1840*, reviewed, 232–233
 “Sea Castle” (Benjamin Smith's home on Bald Head Island), 33
 Seawell, Henry: Wake County justice of the peace, 36, 46
 Secession: U. B. Phillips on southern, 267–276
 Second Creek Baptist Church, 324
 Second Great Awakening, 310

- Segregation: Louis Austin fights, 7–92; sit-in demonstrations against, 431–438; U. B. Phillips supports, 280
- “Selected Bibliography of Completed Theses and Dissertations Related to North Carolina Subjects,” 93–101
- Selu (Cherokee deity), 407, 420
- Senior PGA Tour, 165, 190. *See also* Champions Tour
- Separate Peoples, One Land: The Minds of Cherokees, Blacks, and Whites on the Tennessee Frontier*: by Cynthia Cumfer, reviewed, 361–363
- Servants: indentured, settle in Albemarle region, 2, 6, 8, 13, 14, 17, 27
- Seven Years’ War, 144
- Seward, William H., 259
- Sex: in Cherokee society, 408, 415–416; extramarital and interracial, in colonial N.C., 18; fears of interracial, in 1930s, 65
- Shade, William G.: his *Old Dominion, New Commonwealth: A History of Virginia, 1607–2007*, reviewed, 446–447
- Shallow Ford, 152
- Sharp, Susie, 168, 169
- Shaw, John, 168
- Shepard, James: helps launch Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, 80; pictured, 75; rejects use of lawsuits to equalize salaries, 73, 74; requests construction funds for NCC, 71; and Thomas Hocutt case, 67, 68; urges Pauli Murray to avoid legal action against UNC, 69
- Sherills Ford, 141, 149
- Shipping. *See* Transportation
- Shore, W. P., 168
- Shriver, Don, 302
- Shy, John: on the “Americanization” of the Revolution, 133–134
- Sieber, Hal, 175
- Sifford, Charlie: battles for equal access to PGA Tour, 179–182; caddies for white golfers, 162; pictured, 183; plays professional golf, 178
- Sifford, Curtis, 178
- Sifford, Rose, 182
- Simkins, George: battles for equal access to PGA Tour, 181–182; challenges segregated policies of Gillespie Park Golf Course, 172–173, 175, 176; as civil rights leader, 184, 192; criticizes inferior golf course for blacks, 171; pictured, 174; supports Gate City Open, 179
- Simkins, George, Sr., 173
- Simmons, Charles W., 388
- Simmons, Furnifold: white supremacy campaign of, 79
- Simpson, Kenrick N.: reviews book, 234–236
- “‘Sinke of America, The’: Society in the Albemarle Borderlands of North Carolina, 1663–1729”: by Jonathan Edward Barth, 1–27
- “Sit-In Demonstrations in Historic Perspective, The” (essay): by Theodore Carter DeLaney, 431–438
- Slap, Andrew L.: his *Reconstructing Appalachia: The Civil War’s Aftermath*, reviewed, 456–457
- Slave codes, 264
- Slavery: and alcohol consumption and reform, 311, 315, 321–322; expansion of, 338; U. B. Phillips on, 253–282
- Slaves: in the Albemarle borderlands, 1; in Delaware, 311; owned by Benjamin Smith, 32; owners of, dominate Anglican Church, 3, 21, offered land, 8; ownership of, as a status symbol in colonial N.C., 25–26; pictured, 276; population of, in Raleigh in 1810, 40; rebellion of, feared by colonial elite, 13–14; in Rowan County, 321; runaway, settle in Albemarle region, 27; served alcohol, 315; socialize with poor whites, 10; trade of, 6
- Sloan, Boyd, 166
- Smetana, F. O., 302
- Smith, Benjamin: advocates establishing a penitentiary, 48–49; at Belvedere, 41; correspondence of, 44; elected Grand Master of the N.C. Grand Lodge of Freemasons, 34–35; elected N.C. governor, 36; elected state senator, 33; endures hardships as governor, 31; as head of state militia, 47; neglected by historians, 29–30; N.C. General Assembly rejects proposals of, 52–53, 55; owns 204 slaves, 32; pictured, 30; presents progressive program to N.C. legislature, 56; as president of UNC Board of Trustees, 38–39, 45–46; recounts accomplishments, 54; resides part-time in Raleigh, 40; seeks funds for coastal defense, 51; wields power in Lower Cape Fear politics, 28; worries over wife’s health, 42–43
- Smith, Benjamin (namesake uncle of Gov. Benjamin Smith), 36
- Smith, Chief (Cherokee): pictured, 414
- Smith, John David: reviews book, 363–365; “U. B. Phillips, the North Carolina State Literary and Historical Association, and the Course of the South to Secession,” 253–282
- Smith, Robert Samuel: his *Race, Labor, and Civil Rights: Griggs versus Duke Power and the Struggle for Equal Employment Opportunity*, reviewed, 108–109
- Smith, Sarah (wife of Benjamin Smith), 42–43, 54
- Smith, Thomas (father of Benjamin Smith), 36
- Smith Island, N.C., 33
- Smithville, N.C., 31, 33, 42; Benjamin Smith holds property in, 28
- Smock, Raymond W.: his *Booker T. Washington: Black Leadership in the Age of Jim Crow*, reviewed, 457–458
- Socialism, 266
- Society in Colonial North Carolina*, 4
- Society of American Archivists (SAA), 257

- Sociology for the South*: by George Fitzhugh, 266
- Sons of Temperance: broadsides extolling, 312, 327;
in Rowan County, 310, 326–329, 331, 333–334,
336
- Sothell, Anna, 17
- South: alliance between Sons and Daughters of
Temperance in, 329; and expansion of slavery, 338;
denunciation of taverns in, 332; planters' fondness
for alcohol in, 315; prohibition fails in, 311–313;
temperance advocates exploit racism in, 321; U. B.
Phillips on slavery in, 253–282; Vietnam War and
universities in, 290. *See also* Upper South
- South Buffalo Creek Sewage Disposal Plant, 171
- South Carolina, 253, 268; aids N.C. in Tuscarora
War, 24; in American Revolution, 127–157 *passim*;
birthplace of Benjamin Smith, 28, 31, 36; and
boundary disputes with N.C., 44, 45, 48, 52;
colonial, compared to N.C., 16; elites in colonial,
27; Lords Proprietors focus on, 2, 12; white movie
theater owners in, censor films suggesting black
equality, 85
- South Pacific Ocean, 385, 389, 393
- South Vietnam, 288
- Southeast Asia, 299, 301, 304–305
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 434
- Southern Committee for People's Rights, 89
- Southern Horrors: Women and the Politics of Rape and
Lynching*: by Crystal N. Feimster, reviewed,
353–354
- Southern Illinois University, 289
- Southern Literary Messenger*, 267
- Southern Masculinity: Perspectives on Manhood in the
South since Reconstruction*: ed. by Craig Thompson
Friend, reviewed, 239–241
- Southern Railway, 256
- Southern University, 432, 435
- Southport, N.C. *See* Smithville, N.C.
- Soviet Union: and the Cold War, 437
- Spaight, Richard Dobbs, 29
- Spain, 266; invades Brunswick Town, 51
- Spaulding, C. C.: criticizes Louis Austin, 58; helps
launch Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, 80;
leading black businessman in N.C., 57; as moderate
leader in NCCIC, 64; pictured, 67; provides
financial support to create N.C. branch of the
NAACP, 68, 69; seeks to temper Louis Austin's
remarks, 87; urges lawyers to drop Thomas Hocutt
case, 67
- Speight, Mary, 18
- Spence, James: his *Watering the Sahara: Recollections of
Paul Green from 1894 to 1937*, reviewed, 356–357
- Spencer, Thomas, 18
- Spiller, Bill, 162
- Spotswood, Alexander: assists in subduing Cary's
Rebellion, 25; captures Blackbeard, 20; criticizes
Albemarle region as a haven for undesirables, 23;
criticizes N.C. government, 15; decries influence
of Albemarle region on Va., 27; pictured, 20
- Spring, Matthew: on the British army, 131
- Spring Creek, N.C., 328
- Spring Creek Sons of Temperance, 328
- Springplace Mission, 419, 420, 421; maps of, 406, 422
- St. John Lutheran Church (Rowan County), 323
- St. John's Lodge, 34
- St. Joseph's African Methodist Episcopal Church
(Durham): pictured, 62–63
- Stafford, Brooke A.: reviews book, 359
- Standard Advertiser* (Durham), 61
- Stanford University, 289
- Stanley, Clifford L., 400
- Starkey, Armstrong, 132
- Starmount Forest Country Club, 164, 165, 183
- State Bank of North Carolina, 323
- State University of New York-Buffalo, 290
- States' rights: Civil War as a battle for, 259–260, 268;
evolution of ideology, 271
- Stephens, Randall J.: his *The Fire Spreads: Holiness
and Pentecostalism in the American South*, reviewed,
119–120
- Stephenson, Floyd, 389–390
- Stephenson, Nathaniel W., 276
- Sterling, Cathy: leadership of, 309; organizes antiwar
protests at NCSU, 293–298; organizes campus
Peace Retreat, 299–306, 302–307; pictured, 294
- Stewart, Bruce E.: "The Forces of Bacchus Are Fast
Yielding': The Rise and Fall of Anti-Alcohol
Reform in Antebellum Rowan County, North
Carolina," 310–338
- Stewart, Charles, 179
- Stone, David: N.C. governor, 29, 35, 36, 37, 55
- Street, Murphy, 171, 179; pictured, 180
- Strickland, Kellie: reviews book, 231
- Strikes: by students against the Vietnam War, 288–
290, 304
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee
(SNCC), 159, 187, 433, 438
- Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 284
- Sturdivant, Joseph, 172; pictured, 174
- Sugar, 256
- Sumter, Thomas, 132
- Suspect Relations: Sex, Race, and Resistance in Colonial
North Carolina*, 4
- Sutherland, Daniel E.: his *A Savage Conflict: The
Decisive Role of Guerrillas in the American Civil
War*, reviewed, 234–236
- Swamps: attract runaway slaves, 14; in N.C., make
commerce treacherous, 6
- Swift, Joseph G., 33, 44, 45
- Swimmer (Cherokee): pictured, 413
- Swink, Cornelius, 316
- Sydnor, Charles S., 274

T

- Tales Beyond Fried Rabbit: Chatham's Historical Heritage*: by Fred J. Vatter, reviewed, 249–250
- Tanglewood Park (Winston-Salem), 191
- Tarleton, Banastre, 135, 139, 142, 151, 155; pictured, 140
- Tarrant's Tavern, 151
- Tate, Allen, 253
- Taverns: courts convene in, 3, 15; as focal point of communities, 10; in Salisbury, 313–314, 329–331, 333
- Taxes: on distilled alcohol, 316; repeal of poll, 75
- Taylor, Gregory S.: his *The History of the North Carolina Communist Party*, reviewed, 226–227
- Taylor, James T. (North Carolina College dean of men): elected Democratic Party chairman, 82
- Taylor, John, of Caroline, 264–265
- Taylor Brothers Tobacco Company, 163
- Teach, Edward (Blackbeard), 19, 20
- Technician* (NCSU student newspaper), 293, 295, 299, 306–307
- Temperance movement: broadsides extolling, pictured, 319, 330, 332; in Rowan County, 310–338
- Temple University, 380, 381, 394
- Tennessee: Benjamin Smith holds property in, 28; eastern, 403; North Carolinians claim land in, 44, 45
- Tennessee A&I State University, 436
- Texas: white primary in, ruled unconstitutional, 77
- Thespian Society, 323
- Thompson, M. Hugh, 83, 90
- Thorp, Daniel, 313
- Thorpe, Elbert, Jr., 165, 178, 191
- Thorpe, Jim (golfer), 165, 178, 191
- Thyatira Presbyterian Church, 317; pictured, 318
- Ties That Buy, The: Women and Commerce in Revolutionary America*: by Ellen Hartigan-O'Connor, reviewed, 230
- Tobacco: farmers, 66; trade, in colonial N.C., 6, 12
- Tomberlin, Jason E.: reviews book, 375–376
- "*Topping People*," A: *The Rise and Decline of Virginia's Old Political Elite, 1680–1790*: by Emory G. Evans, reviewed, 359–360
- Tories. *See* Loyalists
- Trade. *See* Commerce
- Trading Ford, 151
- Transportation: difficulty of commercial shipping, in colonial N.C., 5–6; poor network for, in N.C., 55; segregation on buses, 85, 87, 434
- Treatise of Military Discipline*, A, 137
- Treatise on Sociology*, 266
- Treaty of Hopewell (S.C.), 409
- Treaty of Long Island of Holston (Tenn.), 409
- Trelease, Allen W.: reviews books, 111–112, 458–459
- Triumph of Voting Rights in the South, The*: by Charles S. Bullock III and Ronald Keith Gaddie, reviewed, 243–244
- Tuck, Stephen: his *We Ain't What We Ought to Be: The Black Freedom Struggle from Emancipation to Obama*, reviewed, 372
- Tufts, James Walker, 159
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 278
- Turner, James: elected U.S. senator, 35
- Turner, Nat, 264; capture of, pictured, 265
- Turner, Walter R.: his *Waterways to the World: The Story of the North Carolina State Ports Authority*, reviewed, 248–249
- Tuscarora Indians: resist white encroachment, 24; whites violate treaty with, 19
- Tuscarora War, 25
- Tuskegee, Ala.: golf in, 167
- Tuskegee Institute, 165
- Tuvalu. *See* Ellice Islands
- 25th North Carolina Troops in the Civil War, The: History and Roster of a Mountain-Bred Regiment*: by Carroll C. Jones, reviewed, 349–350
- 28th North Carolina Infantry, The: A Civil War History and Roster*: by Frances H. Casstevens, reviewed, 349–350
- Twiddy, Melvin T.: his *Manns Harbor Fishing Village: A Tribute to Old Croatan*, reviewed, 249
- Twig (Meredith College student newspaper), 261
- Twin City Golf Club (Winston): pictured, 177
- Tyrrell, Ian R., 311

U

- "U. B. Phillips, the North Carolina State Literary and Historical Association, and the Course of the South to Secession": by John David Smith, 253–282
- U. S. Grant: American Hero, American Myth*: by Joan Waugh, reviewed, 236–237
- Umfleet, LeRae Sikes: her *A Day of Blood: The 1898 Wilmington Race Riot*, reviewed, 224–225
- Union Lutheran Church (Rowan County), 323
- Union Station (Durham): pictured, 62–63
- Union Train Station (Winston-Salem), 164
- Unions: industrial, ally with black activists, 59
- United Golf Association (UGA) Tour, 160, 162, 170, 178, 179, 180, 181, 185
- United States: alcohol abuse in, condemned, 322, 326; antiwar protests in, 283, 288–291; and the Cherokee Indians, 403–430 passim; and the Cold War, 437; history of slavery in, 277; temperance crusade in, 311, 319
- United States Army: blacks in, 382, 388, 397
- United States Army Air Force, 388
- United States Coast Guard: blacks in, 388

- United States Constitution: and alcohol reform and prohibition, 335–336, 338; and slavery and secession, 260, 263, 267, 271–272, 278
- United States Department of the Navy, 284
- United States House of Representatives, 266; N.C. governors serve in, 29; votes against revoking Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 308
- United States Marine Corps: first black commissioned officer in, 379–402
- United States Navy: blacks in, 382, 388; V-12 program, 390, 391
- United States Public Works Administration, 71
- United States Senate: attempts to revoke Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 308; Benjamin Smith seeks seat in, 35; honors Frederick C. Branch, 400–401; N.C. governors serve in, 29; rejects Judge John J. Parker's nomination to U.S. Supreme Court, 76
- United States Supreme Court: *Gaines v. Canada*, 69; *Holmes v. Atlanta*, 166; John J. Parker nominated to, 76; and N.C. segregation cases, 168, 173–174; *Plessy v. Ferguson*, 159; rules on prohibition, 335; rules that southern states must permit blacks to serve on juries, 91; rules that Texas white primary is unconstitutional, 77; strikes down segregation on buses, 434
- Unity Baptist Church (Rowan County), 329
- Unity Presbyterian Church (Rowan County), 323
- University of California at Berkeley, 284; antiwar protests at, 289
- University of Chicago, 255, 275
- University of Georgia, 270
- University of Kansas, 275; antiwar protests at, 290
- University of Kentucky, 275; antiwar protests at, 290
- University of Maryland: antiwar protests at, 288
- University of Miami: antiwar protests at, 291
- University of Michigan: U. B. Phillips teaches at, 253, 278–279
- University of Minnesota, 274
- University of Nebraska-Lincoln: antiwar protests at, 290
- University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill), 90, 256, 260, 275; antiwar protests at, 291, 299, 301, 304; Benjamin Smith leaves bequest to, 45; board of trustees, in early 1800s, 38–39, 47, 56; Old East building at, pictured, 39; segregation policy of, challenged, 66–70
- University of Notre Dame: antiwar protests at, 289
- University of Pennsylvania: antiwar protests at, 289
- University of South Carolina: antiwar protests at, 291
- University of South Florida: antiwar protests at, 291
- University of Tennessee: antiwar protests at, 290
- University of Washington: antiwar protests at, 288
- University of Wisconsin, 273, 284; antiwar protests at, 288, 290
- Unspeakable: The Story of Junius Wilson*: by Susan Burch and Hannah Joyner, reviewed, 442–443
- Upbuilding Black Durham: Gender, Class, and Black Community Development in the Jim Crow South*: by Leslie Brown, reviewed, 225–226
- Upper South, 275
- Urbanization, 311
- Urwin, Gregory J. W.: on Charles Cornwallis, 129
- Usher, Jess: “‘The Golfers’: African American Golfers of the North Carolina Piedmont and the Struggle for Access,” 158–193

V

- “V. D. M.” (Rowan County resident), 321, 329
- Valentine, Patrick M.: reviews book, 112–113
- Vanderbilt University, 253, 436
- Vatter, Fred J.: his *Tales Beyond Fried Rabbit: Chatham's Historical Heritage*, reviewed, 249–250
- Very Mutinous People, A: The Struggle for North Carolina, 1660–1713*, 4; by Noeleen McIlvenna, reviewed, 103–104
- Vesey, Denmark, 264
- Vestry Acts, 25
- Vietnam War: black Marines serve in, 388; N.C. State students protest, 283–309
- Violence: and student antiwar protests, 283, 288–291
- Virginia, 266; black teachers in, sue for equal salaries, 73, 74; British army in, 127, 136; integration of schools in, 436; Nathanael Greene's retreat to, 129, 150, 152, 153, 152, 153, 156; penitentiary in, 48; planters in, disdain Albemarle settlers, 1–27 passim; segregation in, 168; slave revolts in, 263–264
- Virginia at War, 1863*: ed. by William C. Davis and James I. Robertson Jr., reviewed, 113–114
- Virginia at War, 1864*: ed. by William C. Davis and James I. Robertson Jr., reviewed, 237–238
- Virginia State Library, 279
- Von Clausewitz, Carl, 127, 128
- Voting: black voter registration drives, 59, 75–84; Cherokee women prohibited from, 412; irregularities, in Brunswick County, 33; and registration of black voters, 175; and revisions to N.C. laws concerning, 53; rights of blacks, 60, 92; rights of Indians and free blacks, banned, 17; and use of alcohol, in political campaigns, 317, 322, 325, 335–336. *See also* Elections

W

- Wage laborers, 266
- Wake County, N.C.: in early 1800s, 36, 40
- Wake County Militia, 47
- Wake Forest University, 178; students at, protest segregation, 184

- Walini' (Cherokee): pictured, 428
- Walker, Anders: his *The Ghost of Jim Crow: How Southern Moderates Used Brown v. Board of Education to Stall Civil Rights*, reviewed, 123–124
- Walker, Nat, 179
- Walton, W. W., 336
- War of the Austrian Succession, 143
- War of 1812, 29, 37
- War of the Spanish Succession, 137
- War Women (Cherokee), 409, 410. *See also* Beloved Women
- Ward, Nancy, 409; grave of, pictured, 410
- Warfare: in Cherokee society, 405; eighteenth-century, 157; Enlightenment-era strategies of, 131–132, 143
- Wars within a War: Controversy and Conflict over the American Civil War*: ed. by Joan Waugh and Gary W. Gallagher, reviewed, 453–455
- Washington, George: employs Vauban's strategy near New York, 137
- Washington, William, 155
- Washington, D.C., 293; African American newspapers in, 166; antiwar protests in, 308–309; civil rights movement in, 432, 434, 435
- Washingtonians (temperance society), 325–326, 328
- Watering the Sahara: Recollections of Paul Green from 1894 to 1937*: by James Spence, ed. by Margaret D. Bauer, reviewed, 356–357
- Waterways to the World: The Story of the North Carolina State Ports Authority*: by Walter R. Turner, reviewed, 248–249
- Watkins, Frederick K.: elected justice of the peace in Durham, 79, 80
- Watson, Alan D.: on Albemarle society as subversive, 4; "Benjamin Smith: Brunswick County 'General' and North Carolina Governor, 1810–1811," 28–56; reviews book, 248–249
- Watts Hospital (Durham), 86
- Waugh, Joan: her *U. S. Grant: American Hero, American Myth*, reviewed, 236–237; her *Wars within a War: Controversy and Conflict over the American Civil War*, reviewed, 453–455
- We Ain't What We Ought to Be: The Black Freedom Struggle from Emancipation to Obama*: by Stephen Tuck, reviewed, 372
- Wells, Jonathan Daniel: his *Entering the Fray: Gender, Politics, and Culture in the New South*, reviewed, 461–462
- Welsh: settle in Rowan County, 313
- Wendell, N.C., 293
- Wertheimer, John W.: his *Law and Society in the South: A History of North Carolina Court Cases*, reviewed, 102–103
- Wesley Long Hospital, 175
- West, Ben, 436
- West India, 256
- West Pointers and the Civil War: The Old Army in War and Peace*: by Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh, reviewed, 449–450
- West Virginia University, 291
- Western Avenue Golf Course (Los Angeles), 185
- Western Carolinian* (Salisbury), 317, 320–321
- Western Great Road, 313
- Western Reserve University, 259, 275
- What Virtue There Is in Fire: Cultural Memory and the Lynching of Sam Hose*: by Edwin T. Arnold, reviewed, 352–353
- Wheeler, Howard "Butch," 179
- Whichard, Willis P.: reviews book, 102–103
- Whig and Advocate* (Salisbury), 335
- Whigs, 325; militias, 127–157 passim; support anti-prohibitionists, 335
- Whiskey, 315, 316; distilling of, pictured, 337; laws concerning stills, 53
- White, Philo, 317–318, 320
- White, Walter: creates N.C. branch of the NAACP, 68; pictured, 70; and salary equalization in N.C., 73, 74; urged to drop lawsuit against UNC, 69; urged to sue Durham Board of Education, 72
- White, William: secretary of state, 48, 52
- White House, 309
- White supremacy, 58, 60; black voter registration threatens, 78–79; Josiah Bailey extols, 87; Louis Austin works to eradicate, 57–92; maintenance of, 259, 267, 272, 275–276
- Whites, LeeAnn: her *Occupied Women: Gender, Military Occupation, and the American Civil War*, reviewed, 368–369
- Whites: and alcohol reform, 311–313, 321–322; associate prohibition with northern radicalism, 338; and the Cherokee Indians, 403–430 passim; compete with blacks in the workplace, 267; elite, deplore voting rights of poor, 17; elite, in Durham, N.C., 84; fear slave revolts, 321; image of, in the U.S. military, 401; laws discriminate against poor, 26; most, approve of alcohol consumption, 311–313; officers supervise black Marines, 383–384; oppose integration of the U.S. military, 381; perceived as superior to blacks, 253–282 passim; poor, in antebellum N.C., 10, 13–14, 15, 27; population of, in Raleigh in 1810, 40; support states' rights, 260; violate treaty with Tuscarora Indians, 19
- Whitfield, J. S., 87, 88
- Wilkie, T. D., 89, 90, 91
- William Neal Reynolds Coliseum, 295, 306
- Williams, Benjamin, 56
- Williams, F. W. (Winston-Salem attorney), 84
- Williams, James Otis, 170; pictured, 171
- Williams, Otho Holland, 153, 155, 156; pictured, 155

- Williams, Yohuru: his *Liberated Territory: Untold Local Perspectives on the Black Panther Party*, reviewed, 124–125
- Williard, David C.: reviews book, 440–441
- Wilmington, N.C., 6, 34, 37; Benjamin Smith resides in, 28, 43, 44; occupied by Great Britain, 51; port of, 33; race riot in, 60, 78–79; social amenities of, compared with Raleigh, 42
- Wilmington Race Riot: Democratic Party preserves white supremacy in, 78–79; violence in, 60
- Wilmington Racial Massacre. *See* Wilmington Race Riot
- Wilson, Craig, 293, 299
- Wilson, Frank, 335
- Wilson, Jimmy, 437
- Wilson, Louise, 189
- Winford, Brandon: reviews book, 225–226
- Wingfield, Harry, 163, 164, 178
- Winston Lake Amateur Professional Open, 191
- Winston Lake Golf Association, 176
- Winston Lake Golf Course, 176, 178, 185, 191
- Winston-Salem, N.C., 84; civil rights movement in, 159, 184, 187, 188, 190; segregated golf courses in, 163, 172, 176, 178, 185
- Winston-Salem Board of Aldermen, 176
- Winston-Salem Journal*, 189
- Winston-Salem State University, 163, 164, 173
- Winston-Salem Teacher's College, 164, 185; students of, protest segregation, 184, 187. *See also* Winston-Salem State University
- Winston Theater (Winston-Salem): segregation policies of, challenged, 188
- Winter Haven Country Club, 165
- Wise, Jim: his *Murder in the Courthouse: Reconstruction and Redemption in the North Carolina Piedmont*, reviewed, 441–442
- With Zeal and With Bayonets Only: The British Army on Campaign in North America, 1775–1783*, 131
- Wolfe, Leon, 172; pictured, 174
- Women: Cherokee, and motherhood, 403–430; embrace temperance movement, 328–331, 333–334; and equal rights movement, 283, 285; influential in Albemarle Quaker community, 23–24; and interracial relationships, 18; pictured, in temperance movement, 332; white, and white male fears of interracial sexual relationships, 65
- Wonderland Theatre (Durham): pictured, 81
- Wood, Amy Louise: her *Lynching and Spectacle: Witnessing Racial Violence in America, 1890–1940*, reviewed, 122–123
- Wood, Bradford J.: reviews book, 447–448
- Woodmason, Charles, 147
- Woods, Michael E.: reviews book, 452–453
- Woolworth's (Greensboro): sit-in at, 158, 159, 175, 432, 433
- Woolworth's (Miami), 432
- Works Progress Administration (WPA): Greensboro golf course built by, 170
- World War I, 259–260
- World War II: black Marines serve in, 385, 387–388, 393, 397, 399; racial oppression during, 92
- Wright, Joshua G.: judge, 45, 46, 48, 51
- Wyche, Rudolph M., 167; pictured, 169
- Wyche, Thomas, 168, 169
- Wynnesborough, S.C., 134, 138, 143

Y

- Yadkin and Catawba Journal*, 329
- Yadkin Baptist Association, 317, 324
- Yadkin River, 136, 139, 150, 151, 152, 153, 313
- Yale University: antiwar protests at, 288; School of Drama, 397; U. B. Phillips speaks at, 278–279; U. B. Phillips teaches at, 253–254; 253–254
- Yancey, William Lowndes, 268
- Yeomen: farmers, 147–148, 272; in Rowan County, 317, 318, 320
- York County, Va., 18
- Young Americans for Freedom, 285
- Youth Marches for Integrated Schools, 434

Z

- Zonderman, David A.: reviews book, 108–109